Winbond Electronics Corporation and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Financial Statements for the Six Months Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 and Independent Auditors' Review Report

Deloitte.

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT

The Board of Directors and Shareholders Winbond Electronics Corporation

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Winbond Electronics Corporation and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 and for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the consolidated statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements, including material accounting policy information (collectively referred to as the "consolidated financial statements"). Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

We conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standards on Review Engagements of the Republic of China 2410 "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that caused us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Group as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, its consolidated financial performance for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, and its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Kuo-Tyan Hong and Wen-Yea Shyu.

Wen-yea Shyu

Deloitte & Touche Taipei, Taiwan Republic of China

August 1, 2024

Notice to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally applied in the Republic of China.

For the convenience of readers, the independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between the English version and the original Chinese version or any difference in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements shall prevail.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	June 30, 202		December 31,		June 30, 202	
ASSETS	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
CURRENT ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 6) Current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (Note 7) Current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	\$ 13,408,518 199,247	7 -	\$ 16,962,598 408,987	9	\$ 17,640,454 190,360	10
(Note 8)	11,922,252	7	12,760,052	7	13,641,129	7
Accounts receivable, net (Note 9)	11,137,533	6	9,738,820	5	10,434,053	6
Accounts receivable due from related parties, net (Note 32)	22,500	-	44,707	-	50,927	-
Finance lease receivables - current (Notes 10 and 32) Other receivables (Notes 11 and 32)	64,582 1,026,226	- 1	92,088 710,059	-	90,318 1,580,462	1
Inventories (Note 12)	22,433,998	12	23,869,969	13	22,383,424	12
Other current assets (Note 32)	2,054,380	1	1,918,109	1	1,637,525	1
Total current assets	62,269,236	34	66,505,389	<u>35</u>	67,648,652	37
NON-CURRENT ASSETS Non-current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (Note 7)	81,125	-	76,763	-	77,850	-
Non-current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (Note 8)	3,359,061	2	3,117,125	2	3,112,011	2
Investments accounted for using equity method (Note 13)	9,872,333	5	10,951,997	6	10,811,642	6
Property, plant and equipment (Note 14)	99,803,548	55	102,147,688	53	90,730,763	50
Right-of-use assets (Notes 15 and 32)	2,073,311	1	2,050,173	1	2,125,979	1
Investment properties (Note 16)	1,378,794	1	1,549,000	1	1,599,384	1
Intangible assets (Note 17)	602,025	- 1	603,829	- 1	645,434	l
Deferred income tax assets (Note 4) Finance lease receivables - non-current (Notes 10 and 32)	1,483,893	1	2,116,898 23,289	1	1,815,968 68,841	1
Other non-current assets (Notes 6 and 32)	1,578,408	1	1,645,793	1	2,225,978	1
Total non-current assets	120,232,498	<u>66</u>	124,282,555	<u>65</u>	113,213,850	<u>63</u>
TOTAL	<u>\$ 182,501,734</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 190,787,944</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 180,862,502</u>	<u>100</u>
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY						
CURRENT LIABILITIES						
Short-term borrowings (Note 18)	\$ 904,250	1	\$ 1,064,280	1	\$ 1,311,500	1
Current financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss (Note 7)	91,668	-	786	-	138,017	-
Notes and accounts payable	5,471,875 1,373,507	3	5,983,415	3	5,151,029	3
Accounts payable due to related parties (Note 32) Payables on machinery and equipment	2,017,576	1	1,314,474 9,282,165	1 5	1,722,594 1,604,641	1
Other payables (Note 32)	9,117,676	5	7,619,337	4	14,585,387	8
Current tax liabilities (Note 4)	487,291	-	805,011	-	924,939	-
Provisions - current (Note 20)	-	-	-	-	46,666	-
Lease liabilities - current (Notes 15 and 32)	278,360	-	255,282	-	252,536	-
Long-term borrowings - current portion (Note 18)	9,638,533	5	8,980,184	5	6,867,857	4
Other current liabilities	656,101	<u>1</u>	727,825		503,545	
Total current liabilities	30,036,837	<u>17</u>	36,032,759	<u>19</u>	33,108,711	18
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES				_		
Bonds payable (Note 19)	9,987,271	5	9,980,978	5	9,974,685	6
Long-term borrowings (Notes 18 and 28) Provisions - non-current (Note 20)	36,067,332 2,071,377	20 1	36,024,538 2,402,789	19 1	32,494,988 2,556,279	18 1
Lease liabilities - non-current (Notes 15 and 32)	1,896,261	1	1,895,615	1	1,973,857	1
Net defined benefit liabilities - non-current (Note 4)	1,474,603	1	1,683,585	1	1,815,426	1
Other non-current liabilities (Note 32)	1,820,266	1	2,307,502	1	2,751,492	2
Total non-current liabilities	53,317,110	<u>29</u>	54,295,007	28	51,566,727	
Total liabilities	83,353,947	<u>46</u>	90,327,766	47	84,675,438	47
EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO OWNERS OF THE PARENT (Note 22)						
Share capital	41,800,002	23	41,800,002	22	39,800,002	22
Capital surplus	10,135,875	5	10,135,865	5	7,677,898	4
Retained earnings Legal reserve	4,772,874	3	4,772,874	3	4,772,874	3
Unappropriated earnings	23,961,428	13	22,702,753	12	22,830,087	12
Exchange differences on translation of the financial statements of foreign operations	(1,170,328)	(1)	(1,007,855)	-	(1,014,047)	-
Unrealized gains on financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	12,113,943	7	13,893,178	7	14,649,481	8
Total equity attributable to owners of the parent	91,613,794	50	92,296,817	49	88,716,295	49
NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS (Note 22)	7,533,993	4	8,163,361	4	7,470,769	4
Total equity	99,147,787	54	100,460,178	53	96,187,064	53
TOTAL	<u>\$ 182,501,734</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 190,787,944</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 180,862,502</u>	<u>100</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings (Losses) Per Share)

	Three Months Ended June 30				Six Months Ended June 30			
	2024		2023		2024		2023	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
OPERATING REVENUE (Notes 23 and 32)	\$ 21,483,983	100	\$ 18,810,867	100	\$ 41,605,334	100	\$ 36,326,594	100
OPERATING COSTS (Notes 12 and 32)	14,372,180	67	12,917,078	69	28,931,802	70	25,573,218	70
GROSS PROFIT	7,111,803	33	5,893,789	31	12,673,532	30	10,753,376	30
OPERATING EXPENSES (Note 32) Selling expenses	588,880	3	511,800	3	1,112,991	3	1,053,611	3
General and administrative expenses	1,228,280	6	1,252,646	7	2,378,702	6	2,462,198	7
Research and development expenses	4,118,050	19	4,412,910	23	8,172,424	19	8,625,790	24
Expected credit (gain) loss (Note 9)	14,119		26,312		33,578		22,913	
Total operating expenses	5,949,329	28	6,203,668	33	11,697,695	28	12,164,512	34
INCOME (LOSS) FROM OPERATIONS	1,162,474	5	(309,879)	<u>(2</u>)	975,837	2	(1,411,136)	(4)
NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES								
Interest income (Note 32)	90,385	-	73,458	-	172,248	-	142,977	-
Dividend income (Note 32) Other income (Notes 15, 28	333,146	2	506,170	3	333,779	1	506,656	1
and 32) Share of profit (loss) of	74,886	-	98,764	1	147,483	-	188,766	1
associates Gains (losses) on disposal	225,879	1	153,463	1	150,039	-	488,005	1
of property, plant and equipment (Note 32) Gains (losses) on disposal	813,753	4	8,819	-	938,552	2	88,305	-
of intangible assets	-	-	(591)	-	-	-	(591)	-
Gains (losses) on foreign exchange (Note 35) Gains (losses) on financial	245,609	1	277,586	1	556,612	1	213,996	1
instruments at fair value through profit or loss Interest expense (Notes 15,	(227,469)	(1)	(253,910)	(1)	(578,758)	(1)	(285,434)	(1)
28 and 32) Other expenses (Note 32)	(303,588) (71,622)	(1)	(247,641) (96,583)	(1) (1)	(588,774) (190,129)	(1)	(417,516) (212,041)	(1)
Total non-operating income and								
expenses	1,180,979	6	519,535	3	941,052	2	713,123	2
INCOME (LOSS) BEFORE INCOME TAX	2,343,453	11	209,656	1	1,916,889	4	(698,013)	(2)
INCOME TAX (BENEFIT) EXPENSE (Notes 4 and 25)	630,842	3	(360,025)	<u>(2</u>)	469,039	1	(584,213)	<u>(2</u>)
NET INCOME (LOSS)	1,712,611	8	569,681	3	1,447,850	3	(113,800) (C	ontinued)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings (Losses) Per Share)

	Three Months Ended June 30				Six Months Ended June 30			
	2024		2023		2024 2023			
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) Components of other comprehensive income (loss) that will not be reclassified to profit or loss: Unrealized gains (losses) from investments in equity instruments at fair value through other comprehensive								
income Share of other comprehensive income (loss) of associates accounted for using	\$ (450,592)	(2)	\$ (1,861,544)	(10)	\$ (744,772)	(2)	\$ (947,881)	(3)
equity method Components of other comprehensive income (loss) that will be reclassified to profit or loss: Exchange differences on translation of the	(444,383)	(2)	(498,138)	(3)	(1,016,539)	(2)	633,971	2
financial statements of foreign operations	(368,806)	<u>(2</u>)	(469,670)	(2)	(384,518)	(1)	(656,005)	(2)
Other comprehensive income (loss)	(1,263,781)	<u>(6</u>)	(2,829,352)	<u>(15</u>)	(2,145,829)	<u>(5</u>)	(969,915)	<u>(3</u>)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)	<u>\$ 448,830</u>	2	<u>\$ (2,259,671)</u>	<u>(12</u>)	<u>\$ (697,979)</u>	<u>(2</u>)	<u>\$ (1,083,715</u>)	<u>(3</u>)
NET INCOME (LOSS) ATTRIBUTABLE TO: Owners of the parent Non-controlling interests	\$ 1,723,022 (10,411)	8	\$ 353,644 216,037	2 1	\$ 1,258,675 189,175	3	\$ (657,523) 543,723	(2) 2
	<u>\$ 1,712,611</u>	8	\$ 569,681	3	<u>\$ 1,447,850</u>	3	<u>\$ (113,800)</u>	
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) ATTRIBUTABLE TO: Owners of the parent Non-controlling interests	\$ 651,728 (202,898) \$ 448,830	3 (1) 2	\$ (2,270,730) 11,059 \$ (2,259,671)	(12) 	\$ (683,033) (14,946) \$ (697,979)	(2) 	\$ (1,358,681) 274,966 \$ (1,083,715)	(4) 1 (3)
EARNINGS (LOSSES) PER SHARE (Note 26) Basic Diluted	\$ 0.41 \$ 0.41		\$ 0.09 \$ 0.09		\$ 0.30 \$ 0.30		\$ (0.16) \$ (0.16)	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(Concluded)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	Equity Attributable to Owners of the Parent								
					Other Equity				
			Retained	Earnings	Exchange Differences on Translation of the Financial Statements of	Unrealized Gains (Losses) on Financial Assets Measured at Fair Value Through Other			
	Share Capital	Capital Surplus	Legal Reserve	Unappropriated Earnings	Foreign Operations	Comprehensive Income	Total	Non-controlling Interests	Total Equity
BALANCE, JANUARY 1, 2023	\$ 39,800,002	\$ 7,785,918	<u>\$ 3,434,165</u>	\$ 28,780,952	\$ (654,652)	\$ 15,016,611	\$ 94,162,996	\$ 8,570,720	\$ 102,733,716
Appropriation of 2022 earnings Legal reserve appropriated Cash dividends			1,338,709	(1,338,709) (3,980,000)	- 	- 	(3,980,000)	- 	(3,980,000)
Total appropriations		-	1,338,709	(5,318,709)			(3,980,000)	_	(3,980,000)
Net income (loss) for the six months ended June 30, 2023	-	-	-	(657,523)	-	-	(657,523)	543,723	(113,800)
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the six months ended June 30, 2023	_		_	-	(359,395)	(341,763)	(701,158)	(268,757)	(969,915)
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the six months ended June 30, 2023	_	_	_	(657,523)	(359,395)	(341,763)	(1,358,681)	274,966	(1,083,715)
Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries	_	(95,943)	_	=		_	(95,943)	58,757	(37,186)
Changes in equity of associates accounted for using equity method	_	(12,077)	_	_	_	_	(12,077)	_	(12,077)
Disposal of investments in equity instruments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income (Notes 13)	_	_	<u>-</u>	25,367	_	(25,367)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	
Cash dividends distributed by subsidiaries	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	(1,433,674)	(1,433,674)
BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2023	\$ 39,800,002	<u>\$ 7,677,898</u>	<u>\$ 4,772,874</u>	<u>\$ 22,830,087</u>	<u>\$ (1,014,047)</u>	<u>\$ 14,649,481</u>	<u>\$ 88,716,295</u>	<u>\$ 7,470,769</u>	\$ 96,187,064
BALANCE, JANUARY 1, 2024	<u>\$ 41,800,002</u>	<u>\$ 10,135,865</u>	<u>\$ 4,772,874</u>	\$ 22,702,753	<u>\$ (1,007,855)</u>	\$ 13,893,178	\$ 92,296,817	\$ 8,163,361	\$ 100,460,178
Net income for the six months ended June 30, 2024	-	-	-	1,258,675	-	-	1,258,675	189,175	1,447,850
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the six months ended June 30, 2024	_	_	_	=	(162,473)	(1,779,235)	(1,941,708)	(204,121)	(2,145,829)
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the six months ended June 30, 2024	_	_	_	1,258,675	(162,473)	(1,779,235)	(683,033)	(14,946)	(697,979)
Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries	<u>-</u> _	10			-		10	10	20
Cash dividends distributed by subsidiaries	<u>-</u>	-			=		_	(614,432)	(614,432)
BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2024	<u>\$ 41,800,002</u>	<u>\$ 10,135,875</u>	<u>\$ 4,772,874</u>	\$ 23,961,428	<u>\$ (1,170,328)</u>	<u>\$ 12,113,943</u>	<u>\$ 91,613,794</u>	<u>\$ 7,533,993</u>	<u>\$ 99,147,787</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	Six Months Ended June 30			l June 30
		2024		2023
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Income (loss) before income tax	\$	1,916,889	\$	(698,013)
Adjustments for:	Ф	1,910,009	Ф	(098,013)
Depreciation expense		6,046,001		5,686,985
Amortization expense		202,312		192,891
Expected credit (gain) loss recognized on accounts receivable		33,578		22,913
(Gains) losses on financial assets and liabilities at fair value through		33,376		22,713
profit or loss		(3,671)		914
Interest expense		588,774		417,516
Interest income		(172,248)		(142,977)
Dividend income		(333,779)		(506,656)
Share of (profit) loss of associates		(150,039)		(488,005)
(Gains) losses on disposal of property, plant and equipment		(938,552)		(88,305)
(Gains) losses on disposal of intangible assets		(550,552)		591
(Gains) on lease modification		(7,756)		(13,927)
Other income under government grants		(29,416)		(28,151)
Others		2,133		(=0,101)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities		2,100		
(Increase) decrease in financial assets and liabilities at fair value				
through profit or loss		309,860		137,778
(Increase) decrease in accounts receivable		(1,657,683)		(1,318,957)
(Increase) decrease in accounts receivable due from related parties		22,207		684,732
(Increase) decrease in other receivables		112,338		(389,684)
(Increase) decrease in inventories		1,435,971		(1,479,577)
(Increase) decrease in other current assets		(337,105)		(15,118)
(Increase) decrease in other non-current assets		52,663		(46,519)
Increase (decrease) in notes and accounts payable		(268,757)		59,695
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable due to related parties		59,033		533,666
Increase (decrease) in other payables		900,401		(489,817)
Increase (decrease) in other current liabilities		(370,405)		(409,148)
Increase (decrease) in other non-current liabilities		(303,789)		(37,887)
Cash flows generated by (used in) operations		7,108,960		1,584,940
Interest received		178,702		138,637
Dividends received		61,499		61,106
Interest paid		(638,654)		(443,542)
Income taxes paid		(230,849)	_	(1,248,155)
Net cash flows generated by (used in) operating activities		6,479,658		92,986
				(Continued)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	Six Months Ended June		
	2024	2023	
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Acquisitions of investments accounted for using equity method	\$ -	\$ (89,586)	
Proceeds from disposal of financial assets at fair value through profit	·	(,)	
or loss	-	26,418	
Acquisitions of financial assets at fair value through other			
comprehensive income	(99,307)	,	
Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment	(10,924,771)		
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	943,846	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
(Increase) decrease in refundable deposits	(11,475)		
(Increase) decrease in other receivables - time deposits	(396)	•	
Acquisitions of intangible assets - carbon credits	-	(4,660)	
Acquisitions of intangible assets	(257,990)	•	
(Increase) decrease in finance lease receivables	44,509	<u>47,806</u>	
Net cash flows generated by (used in) investing activities	(10,305,584)	(4,691,212)	
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Increase (decrease) in short-term borrowings	(108,720)	325,520	
Proceeds from long-term borrowings	5,000,000		
Repayments of long-term borrowings	(4,325,000)		
Repayments of lease liabilities	(156,528)		
Increase (decrease) in guarantee deposits	(14,226)	•	
		, <u> </u>	
Net cash flows generated by (used in) financing activities	395,526	2,180,033	
EFFECT OF EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES ON CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(123,680) (344,289)	
EQUIVALENTS	(123,080	(344,289)	
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH			
EQUIVALENTS	(3,554,080)	(2,762,482)	
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE			
PERIOD	16,962,598	20,402,936	
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD	\$ 13,408,518	\$ 17,640,454	
or and the or and the or and the or	<u>\$ 10,100,010</u>	<u>Ψ 11,010,10 T</u>	
	4-4	(0 1 1 1)	
The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial s	tatements.	(Concluded)	

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Winbond Electronics Corporation (the "Company") was incorporated in the Republic of China (ROC) in September 1987 and is engaged in the design, development, manufacture and marketing of very large scale integration (VLSI) integrated circuits (ICs) used in a variety of microelectronic applications.

The Company's shares have been listed on the Taiwan Stock Exchange Corporation since October 18, 1995.

The consolidated financial statements are presented in the Company's functional currency, New Taiwan dollars.

2. APPROVAL OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The consolidated financial statements were approved by the board of directors on August 1, 2024.

3. APPLICATION OF NEW, AMENDED AND REVISED STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS

a. Initial application of the amendments to the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), International Accounting Standards (IAS), IFRIC Interpretations (IFRIC), and SIC Interpretations (SIC) (collectively, the "IFRS Accounting Standards") endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission (FSC)

The initial application of the IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC did not have material impact on the Group's accounting policies.

b. The IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the FSC for application starting from 2025

	Effective Date
New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations	Announced by IASB
Amendments to IAS 21 "Lack of Exchangeability"	January 1, 2025 (Note)

Note: An entity shall apply those amendments for annual reporting periods beginning on or after January 1, 2025. Upon initial application of the amendments to IAS 21, the Group shall not restate the comparative information and shall recognize any effect of initially applying the amendments as an adjustment to the opening balance of retained earnings or, if applicable, to the cumulative amount of translation differences in equity as well as affected assets or liabilities.

c. The IFRS Accounting Standards in issue but not yet endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC

New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations	Effective Date Announced by IASB (Note)
Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards - Volume 11	January 1, 2026
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Amendments to the	January 1, 2026
Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments"	T 1 1
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture"	To be determined by IASB
IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"	January 1, 2023
Amendments to IFRS 17	January 1, 2023
Amendments to IFRS 17 "Initial Application of IFRS 17 and IFRS 9 - Comparative Information"	January 1, 2023
IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements"	January 1, 2027
IFRS 19 "Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures"	January 1, 2027

Note: Unless stated otherwise, the above IFRS Accounting Standards are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after their respective effective dates.

1) IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements"

IFRS 18 will supersede IAS 1 "Presentation of Financial Statements". The main changes comprise:

- Items of income and expenses included in the statement of profit or loss shall be classified into the operating, investing, financing, income taxes and discontinued operations categories.
- The statement of profit or loss shall present totals and subtotals for operating profit or loss, profit or loss before financing and income taxes and profit or loss.
- Provides guidance to enhance the requirements of aggregation and disaggregation: The Group shall identify the assets, liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows that arise from individual transactions or other events and shall classify and aggregate them into groups based on shared characteristics, so as to result in the presentation in the primary financial statements of line items that have at least one similar characteristic. The Group shall disaggregate items with dissimilar characteristics in the primary financial statements and in the notes. The Group labels items as "other" only if it cannot find a more informative label.
- Disclosures on Management-defined Performance Measures (MPMs): When in public communications outside financial statements and communicating to users of financial statements management's view of an aspect of the financial performance of the Group as a whole, the Group shall disclose related information about its MPMs in a single note to the financial statements, including the description of such measures, calculations, reconciliations to the subtotal or total specified by IFRS Accounting Standards and the income tax and non-controlling interests effects of related reconciliation items.

2) Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments"

The amendments mainly amend the requirements for the classification of financial assets, including if a financial asset contains a contingent feature that could change the timing or amount of contractual cash flows and the contingent event itself does not relate directly to changes in basic lending risks and costs (e.g., whether the debtor achieves a contractually specified reduction in carbon emissions), the financial asset has contractual cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding if, and only if:

- In all possible scenarios (before and after the occurrence of a contingent event), the contractual cash flows are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding; and
- In all possible scenarios, the contractual cash flows would not be significantly different from the contractual cash flows on a financial instrument with identical contractual terms, but without such a contingent feature.

The amendments also stipulate that, when settling a financial liability in cash using an electronic payment system, an entity can choose to derecognize the financial liability before the settlement date if, and only if, the entity has initiated a payment instruction that resulted in:

- The entity having no practical ability to withdraw, stop or cancel the payment instruction;
- The entity having no practical ability to access the cash to be used for settlement as a result of the payment instruction; and
- The settlement risk associated with the electronic payment system being insignificant.

As of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Group is continuously assessing other impacts of the each of amended standards and interpretations on the Group's financial position and financial performance and will disclose the relevant impact when the assessment is completed.

4. SUMMARY OF MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION

Except for the following, refer to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Statement of Compliance

These interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" as endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC. Disclosure information included in these interim consolidated financial statements is less than the disclosure information required in a complete set of annual consolidated financial statements.

Basis of Preparation

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for financial instruments and defined benefit liabilities which are measured at the present value of the defined benefit obligation less the fair value of plan assets. Historical cost is generally based on the fair value of the consideration given in exchange for assets.

Basis of Consolidation

a. Principles for preparing consolidated financial statements

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of the Company and the entities controlled by the Company. Income and expenses of subsidiaries acquired or disposed of during the period are included in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income from the effective dates of acquisitions up to the effective dates of disposals, as appropriate. When necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies into line with those used by the Group. All intra-group transactions, balances, income and expenses are eliminated in full upon consolidation.

Attribution of total comprehensive income to non-controlling interests

Total comprehensive income of subsidiaries is attributed to the owners of the Company and to the non-controlling interests even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

Changes in the Group's ownership interests in existing subsidiaries

Changes in the Group's ownership interests in subsidiaries that do not result in the Group losing control over the subsidiaries are accounted for as equity transactions. The carrying amounts of the interests of the Group and the non-controlling interests are adjusted to reflect the changes in their relative interests in the subsidiaries. Any difference between the amount by which the non-controlling interests are adjusted and the fair value of the consideration paid or received is recognized directly in equity and attributed to the owners of the Company.

b. Subsidiaries included in consolidated financial statements

				% of Ownership	
_	_			December 31,	
Investor	Investee	Main Business	June 30, 2024	2023	June 30, 2023
The Company	Winbond International Corporation ("WIC")	Investment holding	100.00	100.00	100.00
The Company	Winbond Electronics Corporation Japan ("WECJ")	Research, development, sales and after-sales service of semiconductor	100.00	100.00	100.00
The Company	Winbond Electronics (HK) Limited ("WEHK")	Sales of semiconductor and investment holding	100.00	100.00	100.00
The Company	Pine Capital Investment Limited ("PCI", Note 1)	Investment holding	-	-	100.00
The Company	Winbond Technology Ltd. ("WTL")	Design and service of semiconductor	100.00	100.00	100.00
The Company	Callisto Holding Limited ("Callisto")	Electronic commerce and investment holding	100.00	100.00	100.00
The Company	Winbond Electronics Germany GmbH ("WEG")	Marketing service of semiconductor	100.00	100.00	100.00
The Company	Great Target Development Ltd. ("GTD", Note 2)	Investment holding	-	-	100.00
The Company	Winbond Electronics India Private Limited ("WEIL", Note 2)	Sales and service of semiconductor	99.99	99.99	-
The Company	Atfields Manufacturing Technology Corporation ("AMTC")	Manufacture of semiconductor and smart factory solutions	100.00	100.00	100.00
The Company	Miraxia Edge Technology Corporation ("METC")	Software and hardware integration design of semiconductor	100.00	100.00	100.00
The Company	Nuvoton Technology Corporation ("NTC")	Research, design, development, manufacture and marketing of Logic IC, 6-inch wafer product, test, and OEM	51.21	51.21	51.21
WIC	Winbond Electronics Corporation America ("WECA")	Design, sales and service of semiconductor	100.00	100.00	100.00
					(Continued)

(Continued)

				% of Ownership)
T	T 4	M. t. Dt	I 20 2024	December 31,	I 30 2022
Investor	Investee	Main Business	June 30, 2024	2023	June 30, 2023
WEHK	Winbond Electronics (Suzhou) Limited ("WECN")	Design, development and marketing of VLSI integrated ICs	100.00	100.00	100.00
Callisto	Callisto Technology Limited ("CTL")	Electronic commerce and investment holding	100.00	100.00	100.00
GTD	GLMTD Technology Private Limited ("GLMTD", Note 2)	Sales and service of semiconductor	-	-	99.99
METC	Miraxia Technology Taiwan Corporation ("MTTC")	Development of software and services for automotive and industrial control	100.00	100.00	100.00
NTC	Marketplace Management Limited ("MML")	Investment holding	100.00	100.00	100.00
NTC	Nuvoton Technology Corporation America ("NTCA")	Design, sales and service of semiconductor	100.00	100.00	100.00
NTC	Nuvoton Investment Holding Ltd. ("NIH")	Investment holding	100.00	100.00	100.00
NTC	Nuvoton Electronics Technology (H.K.) Limited ("NTHK")	Sales of semiconductor	100.00	100.00	100.00
NTC	Song Yong Investment Corporation ("SYI")	Investment holding	100.00	100.00	100.00
NTC	Nuvoton Technology India Private Limited ("NTIPL")	Design, sales and service of semiconductor	100.00	100.00	100.00
NTC	Nuvoton Technology Singapore Pte. Ltd. ("NTSG")	Design, sales and service of semiconductor	100.00	100.00	100.00
NTC	Nuvoton Technology Korea Limited ("NTKL")	Design, sales and service of semiconductor	100.00	100.00	100.00
NTC	Nuvoton Technology Holdings Japan ("NTHJ")	Investment holding	100.00	100.00	100.00
NTC	Nuvoton Technology Germany GmbH ("NTG", Note 3)	Customer service and technical support of semiconductor	100.00	100.00	-
MML GLLC	Goldbond LLC ("GLLC") Nuvoton Electronics Technology (Shanghai) Limited ("NTSH", Note 4)	Investment holding Provide projects for sale in China and repairing, testing, consulting of software and equipment leasing business	100.00	100.00 100.00	100.00 100.00
NTSH	Song Zhi Electronics Technology (Suzhou) ("Song Zhi Suzhou")	Provide development of semiconductor and technology, consult service and equipment leasing business	100.00	100.00	100.00
NIH	Nuvoton Technology Israel Ltd. ("NTIL")	Design and service of semiconductor	100.00	100.00	100.00
NTHK	Nuvoton Electronics Technology (Shenzhen) Limited ("NTSZ")	Computer software service (except I.C. design), wholesale business for computer, supplement and software	100.00	100.00	100.00
NTHK	Nuvoton Electronics Technology (Nanjing) Limited ("NTNJ", Note 5)	Provide development of semiconductor and technology, consult service and sale	100.00	-	-
NTHK	Nuvoton Electronics Technology (Shanghai) Limited ("NTSH", Note 4)	Provide projects for sale in China and repairing, testing, consulting of software and equipment leasing business	100.00	-	-
NTHJ	Nuvoton Technology Corporation Japan ("NTCJ")	Design, sales and service of semiconductor	100.00	100.00	100.00
	cupuii (11100)	Someonauctor			(Concluded)

Note 1: PCI completed the liquidation and legal procedures in September 2023.

Note 2: GTD completed the liquidation and legal procedures in October 2023. Due to the dissolution of GTD, the company changed its 99.99% ownership interest in WEIL (formerly known as GLMTD before August 2023) from indirect to direct. The transaction was a reorganization under common control. Refer to Note 29 to the consolidated financial statements.

Note 3: NTC established NTG in Germany in December 2023 with a 100% ownership interest.

- Note 4: GLLC sold 100% ownership interest of NTSH to NTHK in May 2024. The transaction was a reorganization under common control.
- Note 5: NTHK established NTNJ in China in January 2024 with a 100% ownership interest.

Other Material Accounting Policies

a. Classification of current and non-current assets and liabilities

Current assets include:

- Assets held primarily for the purpose of trading;
- Assets expected to be realized within 12 months after the reporting period; and
- Cash and cash equivalents unless the asset is restricted from being exchanged or used to settle a liability for at least 12 months after the reporting period.

Current liabilities include:

- Liabilities held primarily for the purpose of trading;
- Liabilities due to be settled within 12 months after the reporting period; and
- Liabilities for which the Group does not have the substantial right at the end of the reporting period to defer settlement for at least 12 months after the reporting period.

Assets and liabilities that are not classified as current are classified as non-current.

b. Retirement benefits

Pension cost for an interim period is calculated on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior financial year, adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant plan amendments, settlements, or other significant one-off events.

c. Income tax expense

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax. Interim period income taxes are assessed on an annual basis and calculated by applying to an interim period's pre-tax income tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual earnings.

5. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING JUDGMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

In the application of the Group's accounting policies, management is required to make judgments, estimations and assumptions on the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

When developing material accounting estimates, the Group considers possible impact on relevant material estimates. The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. The Group's material accounting judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty are the same as the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

6. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Cash and deposits in banks Repurchase agreements collateralized by bonds	\$ 12,783,518 625,000	\$ 16,199,098 <u>763,500</u>	\$ 15,984,454 <u>1,656,000</u>
	\$ 13,408,518	\$ 16,962,598	<u>\$ 17,640,454</u>

a. The Group has time deposits pledged to secure land and building leases and customs tariff obligations which are reclassified to "other non-current assets". The amounts were as follows:

	December 31,					
	June 30, 2024	2023	June 30, 2023			
Time deposits	<u>\$ 301,875</u>	\$ 301,821	<u>\$ 248,132</u>			

b. The Group has partial time deposits which were not held for the purpose of meeting short-term cash commitments and are reclassified to "other receivables". These partial time deposits at the end of the reporting period were as follows (refer to Note 11 to the consolidated financial statements):

		December 31,			
	June 30, 2024	2023	June 30, 2023		
Time deposits	<u>\$ 7,780</u>	<u>\$ 7,384</u>	<u>\$ 51,171</u>		

7. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Financial assets at FVTPL - current			
Derivative financial assets Forward exchange contracts Non-derivative financial assets Domestic listed and emerging shares Overseas unlisted shares Mutual funds	\$ - 15,383 64,900 118,964 \$ 199,247	\$ 218,979 14,994 61,410 113,604 \$ 408,987	\$ - 15,034 62,280 113,046 \$ 190,360
Financial assets at FVTPL - non-current			
Mandatorily measured at FVTPL Foreign currency warrants	<u>\$ 81,125</u>	<u>\$ 76,763</u>	\$ 77,850 (Continued)

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023	
Financial liabilities at FVTPL - current				
Derivative financial liabilities Forward exchange contracts Foreign exchange swap contracts	\$ 91,668 	\$ 786 	\$ 126,236 11,781	
	<u>\$ 91,668</u>	<u>\$ 786</u>	\$ 138,017 (Concluded)	

a. At the date of balance sheet, the outstanding derivative foreign exchange contracts not under hedge accounting were as follows:

	Currency	Maturity Date	Contract Amount (In Thousands)
June 30, 2024			
Sell forward exchange contracts Sell forward exchange contracts	USD to NTD USD to JPY	2024.07.05-2024.09.27 2024.07.03-2024.08.08	USD299,300/NTD9,635,514 USD32,000/JPY4,996,295
<u>December 31, 2023</u>			
Sell forward exchange contracts Sell forward exchange contracts Buy forward exchange contracts Buy forward exchange contracts	USD to NTD USD to JPY NTD to USD NTD to EUR	2024.01.03-2024.03.15 2024.01.12-2024.02.14 2024.01.05-2024.03.07 2024.01.22-2024.01.25	USD300,000/NTD9,412,386 USD28,200/JPY4,041,691 NTD4,063,899/USD131,000 NTD2,406,005/EUR71,412
June 30, 2023			
Sell forward exchange contracts Sell forward exchange contracts Foreign exchange swap contracts	USD to NTD USD to JPY USD to NTD	2023.07.06-2023.09.22 2023.07.06-2023.08.22 2023.08.04	USD183,500/NTD5,606,495 USD41,500/JPY5,861,273 USD15,000/NTD455,250

b. The Group entered into derivative financial instruments contracts to manage exposures to exchange rate fluctuations of foreign currency denominated assets and liabilities. The derivative financial instruments contracts entered into by the Group did not meet the criteria of hedge accounting; therefore, the Group did not apply hedge accounting treatment.

8. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

Equity Instruments at FVTOCI

	December 31,				
	June 30, 2024	2023	June 30, 2023		
Domestic listed and emerging shares	\$ 12,040,355	\$ 12,894,135	\$ 13,755,208		
Domestic unlisted shares	1,254,698	1,184,259	1,181,157		
Overseas unlisted shares	660,674	625,180	634,192		
Beneficiary certificates	1,325,586	1,173,603	1,182,583		
	<u>\$ 15,281,313</u>	\$ 15,877,177	\$ 16,753,140		
			(Continued)		

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Current Non-current	\$ 11,922,252 3,359,061	\$ 12,760,052 3,117,125	\$ 13,641,129 3,112,011
	<u>\$ 15,281,313</u>	<u>\$ 15,877,177</u>	\$ 16,753,140 (Concluded)

These investments in equity instruments are held for medium to long-term strategic purposes. Accordingly, the management determined to designate these investments in equity instruments as at FVTOCI as they believe that recognizing short-term fluctuations in these investments' fair value in profit or loss would not be consistent with the Group's strategy of holding these investments for long-term purposes.

9. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Accounts receivable			
At amortized cost Gross carrying amount Less: Allowance for impairment loss	\$ 11,342,712 (205,179)	\$ 9,908,308 (169,488)	\$ 10,602,733 (168,680)
	\$ 11,137,533	\$ 9,738,820	<u>\$ 10,434,053</u>

The average credit period of sales of goods was 30 to 60 days. No interest was charged on accounts receivable. The Group adopted a policy of only dealing with entities that are rated the equivalent of investment grade or higher and obtaining sufficient collateral, where appropriate, as a means of mitigating the risk of financial loss from defaults. Credit rating information is supplied by independent rating agencies where available and, if not available, the Group uses other publicly available financial information and its own trading records to rate its major customers. The Group's exposure and the credit ratings of its counterparties are continuously monitored and the aggregate value of transactions concluded is spread amongst approved counterparties. Credit exposure is controlled by counterparty limits that are reviewed and approved annually.

In order to minimize credit risk, the management of the Group has delegated a team responsible for determining credit limits, credit approvals and other monitoring procedures to ensure that follow-up action is taken to recover overdue debts. In addition, the Group reviews the recoverable amount of each individual trade debt at the end of the reporting period to ensure that adequate allowance is made for possible irrecoverable amounts. In this regard, the management believes the Group's credit risk was significantly reduced.

The Group applies the simplified approach to providing for expected credit losses prescribed by IFRS 9, which permits the use of lifetime expected loss provision for all accounts receivable. The expected credit losses on accounts receivable are estimated using a provision matrix by reference to past default experience of the debtor and an analysis of the debtor's current financial position, adjusted for general economic conditions of the industry in which the debtors operate and an assessment of both the current as well as the forecast direction of conditions at the reporting date. The Group estimates expected credit losses based on past due days. As the Group's historical credit loss experience does not show significantly different loss patterns for different customer segments, the provision for loss allowance based on past due status is not further distinguished between the Group's different customer base.

The Group writes off accounts receivable when there is information indicating that the debtor is in severe financial difficulty and there is no realistic prospect of recovery. For accounts receivable that have been written off, the Group continues to engage in enforcement activity to attempt to recover the receivables due. Where recoveries are made, these are recognized in profit or loss.

The following table details the loss allowance of accounts receivable based on the overdue aging ratio and individual customer evaluation method.

June 30, 2024

	Not Overdue	Overdu under 30 I		_	verdue 90 Days	-	verdue 180 Days		due Over 0 Days	Total
Expected credit loss rate	0.1%-2%	2%			10%		20%	509	%-100%	
Gross carrying amount Loss allowance (lifetime ECL) Loss allowance (individual	\$ 11,227,409 (192,321)		892 878)	\$	10,867 (1,087)	\$	814 (163)	\$	9,730	\$ 11,342,712 (195,449)
customer ECL)									(9,730)	 (9,730)
Amortized cost	<u>\$ 11,035,088</u>	\$ 92,	014	\$	9,780	\$	651	\$	<u> </u>	\$ 11,137,533
<u>December 31, 2023</u>										
	Not Overdue	Overdu under 30 I	-	-	verdue 90 Days	-	verdue 180 Days		rdue Over 80 Days	Total
Expected credit loss rate	0.1%-2%	2%			10%		20%		50%	
Gross carrying amount	\$ 9,639,669	\$ 250,	866	\$	9,717	\$	8,056	\$	-	\$ 9,908,308

(815)

(1,564)

7,338

(395)

(6,083)

1,578

(159,758)

\$ 9,738,820

(9,730)

(4,976)

(2,083)

243,807

June 30, 2023

Amortized cost

Loss allowance (lifetime ECL)

Loss allowance (individual customer ECL)

	Not Overdue	_	verdue er 30 Days	-	verdue 90 Days		rdue 0 Days		ue Over Days	Total
Expected credit loss rate	0.1%-2%		2%		10%	20)%	5	0%	
Gross carrying amount Loss allowance (lifetime ECL)	\$ 10,529,072 (165,080)	\$	47,074 (941)	\$	26,587 (2,659)	\$	<u>-</u>	\$	<u>-</u>	\$ 10,602,733 (168,680)
Amortized cost	\$ 10,363,992	\$	46,133	\$	23,928	\$		\$	<u> </u>	\$ 10,434,053

The movements of loss allowance of accounts receivable were as follows:

(153,572)

\$ 9,486,097

	For the Six Months Ended June 30			
	2024	2023		
Balance at January 1 Recognized impairment loss Effect of exchange rate changes	\$ 169,488 33,578 2,113	\$ 146,030 22,913 (263)		
Balance at June 30	<u>\$ 205,179</u>	<u>\$ 168,680</u>		

10. FINANCE LEASE RECEIVABLES

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023	
Undiscounted lease payments				
Year 1 Year 2	\$ 65,181 	\$ 93,586 23,397 116,983	\$ 92,638 <u>69,479</u> 162,117	
Less: Unearned finance income	(599)	<u>(1,606</u>)	(2,958)	
Finance lease receivables	<u>\$ 64,582</u>	<u>\$ 115,377</u>	<u>\$ 159,159</u>	
Current Non-current	\$ 64,582 	\$ 92,088 23,289	\$ 90,318 <u>68,841</u>	
	\$ 64,582	<u>\$ 115,377</u>	<u>\$ 159,159</u>	

Refer to Note 32 to the consolidated financial statements for details of finance lease contracts.

11. OTHER RECEIVABLES

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023		
Business tax refund receivable	\$ 422,304	\$ 508,712	\$ 703,495		
Dividend receivable	363,701	-	664,959		
Income tax refund receivable	87,079	15,293	7,577		
Interest receivable	14,092	21,516	14,682		
Time deposits (Note 6)	7,780	7,384	51,171		
Others	131,270	<u>157,154</u>	138,578		
	<u>\$ 1,026,226</u>	<u>\$ 710,059</u>	<u>\$ 1,580,462</u>		

12. INVENTORIES

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Finished goods Work-in-process Raw materials and supplies Inventories in transit	\$ 2,346,787 18,226,052 1,824,874 	\$ 3,413,806 18,163,933 2,281,194 11,036	\$ 2,933,374 17,620,776 1,724,701 104,573
	<u>\$ 22,433,998</u>	\$ 23,869,969	\$ 22,383,424

The detail of the operating costs related to inventories was as follows:

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30		
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
The operating cost of goods sold Recognition of inventory write-downs (reversed) and scrap	\$ 14,139,343	\$ 10,676,434	\$ 28,321,756	\$ 20,534,354	
of inventories, etc. Unallocated production overhead	(288,644) 521,481	944,867 1,295,777	(668,869) 1,278,915	1,939,769 3,099,095	
Operating costs	\$ 14,372,180	\$ 12,917,078	\$ 28,931,802	\$ 25,573,218	

For the six months ended June 30, 2024, inventory write-downs were reversed as a result of increased selling prices in markets and the elimination of inventories that were recognized as inventory write-downs.

13. INVESTMENTS ACCOUNTED FOR USING EQUITY METHOD

Investments in Associates

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Associates that are not individually material Chin Xin Investment Co., Ltd. ("Chin Xin") Tower Partners Semiconductor Co., LTD.	\$ 7,833,400	\$ 8,842,850	\$ 8,595,686
("TPSCo.") Theaceae Conservation Corporation ("ThCC")	1,755,363 283,570	1,824,673 284,474	1,936,491 279,465
	\$ 9,872,333	\$ 10,951,997	\$ 10,811,642

On December 15, 2022, (the capital increase was completed at the end of May 2023) the board of directors of ThCC resolved to issue 100,000 thousand ordinary shares. The Company subscribed for 3,000 thousand ordinary shares in total with a par value of NT\$10. As of June 30, 2024, the Company held 27,000 thousand shares of ThCC with a 15% ownership interest.

As of June 30, 2024, the Company held 182,841 thousand shares of Chin Xin with a 38% ownership interest.

During the first quarter of 2023, NTCJ subscribed for 3,920 shares issued in the cash capital increase by TPSCo. As of June 30, 2024, NTCJ held 49,539 shares of TPSCo. with a 49% ownership interest.

For the six months ended June 30, 2023, the associates disposed partial shares for the investment position adjustment. The unrealized gain and loss on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income of NT\$25,367 thousand was transferred to retained earnings, refer to Note 22 to consolidated financial statements for related information.

The Group's investments accounted for using equity method and the shares of profit or loss and other comprehensive income of those investments for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 were based on the associates' financial statements reviewed by independent auditors.

14. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	Land	Buildings	Machinery and Equipment	Other Equipment	Construction in Progress and Equipment under Installation	Total
Cost						
Balance at January 1, 2024 Additions Disposals Reclassified Effect of exchange rate changes	\$ 2,997,080 - - - (121,831)	\$ 66,017,865 399,489 (110,159) 938,318 (1,107,545)	\$ 210,352,668 1,997,605 (7,234,737) 6,064,893 (2,210,011)	\$ 9,100,361 217,330 (41,448) 118,084 (176,984)	\$ 1,937,580 1,182,864 - (1,388,445) (28,831)	\$ 290,405,554 3,797,288 (7,386,344) 5,732,850 (3,645,202)
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$ 2,875,249	\$ 66,137,968	\$ 208,970,418	<u>\$ 9,217,343</u>	<u>\$ 1,703,168</u>	\$ 288,904,146
Accumulated depreciation andimpairment						
Balance at January 1, 2024 Depreciation expense Disposals Reclassified Effect of exchange rate changes	\$ - - - - -	\$ 38,671,022 1,170,535 (109,512) 8,598 (1,000,652)	\$ 142,659,072 4,296,870 (7,230,016) 5,702,111 (2,142,716)	\$ 6,927,772 354,294 (41,522) 155 (165,413)	\$ - - - -	\$ 188,257,866 5,821,699 (7,381,050) 5,710,864 (3,308,781)
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$	\$ 38,739,991	<u>\$ 143,285,321</u>	\$ 7,075,286	<u>\$</u>	\$ 189,100,598
Carrying amount at June 30, 2024	\$ 2,875,249	<u>\$ 27,397,977</u>	\$ 65,685,097	\$ 2,142,057	<u>\$ 1,703,168</u>	\$ 99,803,548
Carrying amount at January 1, 2024 and December 31,2023	\$ 2,997,080	<u>\$ 27,346,843</u>	<u>\$ 67,693,596</u>	<u>\$ 2,172,589</u>	<u>\$ 1,937,580</u>	<u>\$ 102,147,688</u>
Cost						
Balance at January 1, 2023 Additions Disposals Reclassified Effect of exchange rate changes	\$ 3,086,647 - - - (140,519)	\$ 47,711,881 451,744 (22,626) 18,598,273 (1,251,119)	\$ 177,689,968 1,494,210 (2,400,483) 33,268,004 (3,174,536)	\$ 8,354,654 201,145 (138,377) 796,279 (225,288)	\$ 53,686,085 643,332 (52,661,183) (7,321)	\$ 290,529,235 2,790,431 (2,561,486) 1,373 (4,798,783)
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$ 2,946,128	\$ 65,488,153	\$ 206,877,163	\$ 8,988,413	<u>\$ 1,660,913</u>	\$ 285,960,770
Accumulated depreciation and impairment						
Balance at January 1, 2023 Depreciation expense Disposals Reclassified Effect of exchange rate changes	\$ - - - - -	\$ 37,412,680 1,135,344 (21,654) (4,511) (1,126,041)	\$ 152,515,222 4,019,297 (2,373,821) - (3,088,914)	\$ 6,794,694 312,414 (138,040) 4,511 (211,174)	\$ - - - - -	\$ 196,722,596 5,467,055 (2,533,515) - (4,426,129)
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$ -	\$ 37,395,818	<u>\$ 151,071,784</u>	\$ 6,762,405	<u>\$</u>	\$ 195,230,007
Carrying amount at June 30, 2023	\$ 2,946,128	<u>\$ 28,092,335</u>	\$ 55,805,379	<u>\$ 2,226,008</u>	<u>\$ 1,660,913</u>	\$ 90,730,763

a. As of June 30, 2024, December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2023, the carrying amounts of NT\$64,848,613 thousand, NT\$61,427,153 thousand and NT\$49,778,097 thousand of property, plant and equipment were pledged to secure long-term borrowings and corporate bonds.

b. Information about capitalized interest

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30		
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Capitalized interest amounts	\$ 49,796	\$ 27,513	\$ 137,106	\$ 110,902	
Interest rates under capitalization	2.68%	2.44%	2.68%-2.78%	2.43%-2.44%	

15. LEASE ARRANGEMENTS

a. Right-of-use assets

b.

		June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Carrying amount				
Land Buildings Machinery and equipment Other equipment		\$ 1,531,983 393,214 104,543 43,571	\$ 1,559,391 323,814 118,495 48,473	\$ 1,612,107 350,967 123,294 39,611
		\$ 2,073,311 ee Months Ended une 30		\$ 2,125,979 Months Ended ne 30
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Additions to right-of-use assets	<u>\$ 64,589</u>	<u>\$ 58,382</u>	<u>\$ 218,697</u>	<u>\$ 111,865</u>
Depreciation charge for right-of-use assets Land Buildings Machinery and equipment Other equipment Income from the subleasing of right-of-use assets (recorded in "other income")	\$ 28,368 42,351 2,761 7,040 \$ 80,520 \$ 477	\$ 27,748 37,501 3,123 6,063 \$ 74,435	\$ 56,736 81,920 5,718 14,450 \$ 158,824 \$ 983	\$ 55,497 75,868 6,331 12,098 \$ 149,794 \$ 1,044
Lease liabilities				
		June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Carrying amount				
Current Non-current		\$ 278,360 \$ 1,896,261	\$ 255,282 \$ 1,895,615	\$ 252,536 \$ 1,973,857
Range of discount rate for lease li	abilities are as	follows:		
		June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Land Buildings Machinery and equipment Other equipment		1.76%-2.60% 0.14%-7.46% 0.48%-0.80% 0.14%-5.10%	1.76%-2.47% 0.14%-5.24% 0.48%-0.80% 0.14%-5.10%	1.76%-2.47% 0.14%-5.21% 0.48%-0.80% 0.14%-4.89%

For the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 and for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the interest expense under lease liabilities amounted to NT\$13,059 thousand, NT\$12,596 thousand, NT\$25,807 thousand and NT\$24,783 thousand, respectively.

c. Material lease-in activities and terms

The Company and NTC leased lands from Science Park Bureau, and the lease term will expire in 2027, 2037 and 2043, respectively, which can be extended after the expiration of the lease periods.

NTC leased a land from Taiwan Sugar Corporation under a twenty-year term from October 2014 to September 2034, which can be extended after expiration of the lease periods. The chairman of NTC is a joint guarantor of such lease, refer to Note 32 to the consolidated financial statements.

The Group leased office spaces in the United States, China, Hong Kong, Japan, Israel, India, Korea and part in Taiwan, and the lease terms will expire between 2024 and 2032.

d. Subleases

NTC subleases its right-of-use assets for buildings under operating leases. The maturity analysis of lease payments receivable under operating subleases is as follows:

	December 31,			
	June 30, 2024	2023	June 30, 2023	
Year 1	\$ 1,952	\$ 2,105	\$ 1,036	
Year 2		2,105	<u>-</u> _	
	<u>\$ 3,904</u>	<u>\$ 4,210</u>	<u>\$ 1,036</u>	

To reduce the residual asset risk related to the subleased asset at the end of the relevant sublease, the lease contract between NTC and the lessee includes the receipt of the deposits and the compensation for damage due to the lack of management and maintenance.

e. Other lease information

	For the Three Months Ended June 30			Ionths Ended e 30
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Expenses relating to short-term leases Expenses relating to low-value	<u>\$ 29,318</u>	\$ 80,935	<u>\$ 63,560</u>	<u>\$ 147,346</u>
asset leases	<u>\$ 192</u>	<u>\$ 180</u>	<u>\$ 334</u>	<u>\$ 362</u>
Expenses relating to variable lease payments not included in the measurement of lease liabilities	\$ 2,270	<u>\$ 3,621</u>	<u>\$ 3,856</u>	<u>\$ 7,044</u>
		_	For the Six Mo June	
			2024	2023
Total cash outflow for leases			\$ 249,067	\$ 328,554

The Group leases certain building, machinery and equipment, transportation equipment qualify as short-term leases and certain other equipment qualify as low-value lease. The Group has selected to apply the recognition exemption and thus, did not recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for these leases.

Lease-out arrangements under operating leases for investment properties are set out in Note 16 to the consolidated financial statements.

16. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Investment properties, net	<u>\$ 1,378,794</u>	<u>\$ 1,549,000</u>	\$ 1,599,384

As of December 31, 2022, the fair values of investment properties held by NTC were NT\$2,443,494 thousand, and the fair values of NT\$2,243,494 thousand were evaluated by independent appraisal agencies, others were evaluated based on Level 3, a commonly used evaluation model, by NTC's management. As of June 30, 2024, December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2023, NTC's management team evaluated the fair value of investment properties and determined that the fair value of the investment properties had not changed significantly.

	For the Six Months Ended June 30		
	2024	2023	
Cost			
Balance at January 1 Effect of exchange rate changes Balance at June 30	\$ 7,165,730 (501,600) 6,664,130	\$ 7,662,122 (569,000) 7,093,122	
Accumulated depreciation and impairment			
Balance at January 1 Depreciation expense Effect of exchange rate changes Balance at June 30	5,616,730 64,682 (396,076) 5,285,336	5,863,962 69,181 (439,405) 5,493,738	
Investment properties, net	<u>\$ 1,378,794</u>	\$ 1,599,384	

The investment properties were leased out for 3 to 12 years. The lease contracts contain market review clauses in the event that the lessees exercise their options to extend. The lessees do not have bargain purchase options to acquire the investment properties at the expiry of the lease periods.

The maturity analysis of NTC's lease payments receivable under operating leases of investment properties is as follows:

	June 30	2024	Dec	ember 31, 2023	Jun	ne 30, 2023
Year 1	\$ 132	2,397	\$	146,532	\$	154,299
Year 2	133	3,893		143,790		145,799
Year 3	133	3,977		143,872		138,675
Year 4	134	1,000		143,894		138,675
Year 5	130),910		140,886		138,675
More than 5 years	35′	7 <u>,765</u>		455,304		520,031
	\$ 1,022	<u>2,942</u>	<u>\$</u>	1,174,278	<u>\$</u>	1,236,154

To reduce the residual asset risk related to the subleased asset at the end of the relevant sublease, the lease contract between NTC and the lessee includes the receipt of the deposits and the compensation for damage due to the lack of management and maintenance.

As of June 30, 2024, December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2023, the carrying amounts of NT\$291,735 thousand, NT\$324,873 thousand and NT\$338,775 thousand of investment properties of NTC were pledged to secure long-term borrowings, respectively.

17. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

	Deferred Technical Assets	Other Intangible Assets	Carbon Credits	Total
Cost				
Balance at January 1, 2024 Additions Reclassified Effect of exchange rate changes	\$ 20,040,063 113,591 17,918 	\$ 1,299,040 77,426 (17,970) (72,960)	\$ 5,804	\$ 21,344,907 191,017 (52) (71,229)
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$ 20,173,303	<u>\$ 1,285,536</u>	\$ 5,804	\$ 21,464,643
Accumulated amortization and impairment				
Balance at January 1, 2024 Amortization expenses Effect of exchange rate changes	\$ 19,682,066 130,910 4,427	\$ 1,059,012 50,331 (64,128)	\$ - - -	\$ 20,741,078 181,241 (59,701)
Balance at June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 19,817,403</u>	<u>\$ 1,045,215</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 20,862,618
Carrying amount at June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 355,900</u>	\$ 240,321	\$ 5,804	\$ 602,025
Carrying amount at January 1, 2024 and December 31, 2023	\$ 357,997	<u>\$ 240,028</u>	\$ 5,804	\$ 603,829
Cost				
Balance at January 1, 2023 Additions Disposals Reclassified Effect of exchange rate changes	\$ 19,977,381 188 - 22,693 (8,535)	\$ 1,327,601 47,504 (6,052) (24,066) (79,915)	\$ 763 4,660 - - -	\$ 21,305,745 52,352 (6,052) (1,373) (88,450)
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$ 19,991,727	\$ 1,265,072	<u>\$ 5,423</u>	\$ 21,262,222 (Continued)

	Deferred Technical Assets	Other Intangible Assets	Carbon Credits	Total
Accumulated amortization and impairment				
Balance at January 1, 2023 Amortization expenses Disposals Effect of exchange rate changes	\$ 19,418,642 134,277 (5,093)	\$ 1,104,500 45,114 (5,461) (75,191)	\$ - - - -	\$ 20,523,142 179,391 (5,461) (80,284)
Balance at June 30, 2023	<u>\$ 19,547,826</u>	<u>\$ 1,068,962</u>	\$ -	\$ 20,616,788
Carrying amount at June 30, 2023	<u>\$ 443,901</u>	<u>\$ 196,110</u>	\$ 5,423	\$ 645,434 (Concluded)

The amounts of deferred technical assets were the technical transfer fees in connection with certain technical transfer agreements. The above technical assets pertained to different products or process technology. The assets were depreciated on a straight-line basis from the commencement of production or over the estimated useful lives of the assets. The estimated useful lives of technical assets were based on the economic benefits generated from the assets or the terms of the technical asset contracts.

The Company's carbon credits were purchased from the TCX platform in Taiwan and the CIX platform in Singapore, which were certified by third parties regarding forest carbon rights, etc. The carbon credits are used to offset carbon emissions to achieve a net-zero emission plan.

18. BORROWINGS

a. Short-term borrowings

	June 3	0, 202	24	December 31, 2023		31, 2023 June 30, 2023			023
	Interest Rate %	A	mount	Interest Rate %	1	Amount	Interest Rate %		Amount
Secured borrowings									
Bank loans	1.36%-1.39%	\$	504,250	1.17%-1.18%	\$	847,080	1.17%	\$	1,204,000
Unsecured borrowings									
Bank lines of credit	1.80%		400,000	1.00%-1.01%		217,200	1.00%	_	107,500
		\$	904,250		\$	1,064,280		\$	1,311,500

On May 17, 2021, NTCJ entered into a syndicated loan with CTBC and a group of financial institutions to pay outstanding debt and enrich operating capital, and the line of credit amounted to JPY30 billion. This syndicated loan requires the Company to act as a joint guarantor and hold ownership of NTCJ with NTC by no less than 100% with maintenance operational control as stated in the agreement. According to the financial covenants, NTCJ and the Company are required to maintain their financial ratios not lower than a specific threshold over the effective period, and there is no breach of the terms of the contract. The financial ratios mentioned above are computed based on the annually audited consolidated financial statements.

b. Long-term borrowings

	Period	Interest Rate	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Secured borrowings					
Bank of Taiwan syndicated loan (V) Bank of Taiwan syndicated loan (VI) (Note 28)	2019.09.19-2026.09.19 2023.12.15-2030.12.15	2.81% 2.37%-2.67%	\$ 33,600,000 6,300,000	\$ 37,800,000 1,300,000	\$ 33,000,000
<u>Unsecured borrowings</u>					
The Export - Import Bank of ROC	2019.09.20-2026.09.21	-	-	-	500,000
The Export - Import Bank of ROC	2020.08.25-2027.08.25	1.94%	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
Government grants (Note 28)	2020.12.28-2028.11.15	1.38%-1.58%	5,006,600	5,131,600	5,131,600
			45,906,600	45,231,600	39,631,600
Less: Current portion			(9,638,533)	(8,980,184)	(6,867,857)
Less: Syndication agreement management fee			(59,749)	(80,820)	(94,320)
Less: Government loan discount (Note 28)			(140,986)	(146,058)	(174,435)
			\$ 36,067,332	\$ 36,024,538	\$ 32,494,988

1) Bank of Taiwan Syndicated Loan (V)

- a) On January 14, 2019, the Company entered into a syndicated loan, with a group of financial institutions to build up and procure equipment for its fab. The credit line amounted to NT\$42 billion. The principal will be repaid every six months from September 19, 2023 until maturity.
- b) The amounts of 12-inch building, fab facilities, machinery and equipment and related ancillary equipment pledged as collateral for bank borrowings are disclosed in Note 14 to the consolidated financial statements.
- c) The Company is required to maintain certain financial covenants, including current ratio, debt ratio, interest coverage ratio, and total equity, on June 30 and December 31 during the tenures of the loans. The Company was in compliance with the agreed financial ratio requirements. The computations of financial ratios mentioned above are done based on the annually audited and semi-annually reviewed consolidated financial statements.

2) Bank of Taiwan Syndicated Loan (VI)

- a) On April 12, 2023, the Company entered into a syndicated loan with a group of financial institutions to procure equipment and related ancillary equipment for its fab. The credit line was divided into parts A and B, which amounted to NT\$15 billion and NT\$20 billion, respectively; the total line of credit should not exceed NT\$20 billion.
- b) Part A will be repaid every month from December 15, 2026 until maturity; part B will be repaid every six months from December 15, 2026 until maturity.
- c) The amounts of 12-inch building, fab facilities, machinery and equipment and related ancillary equipment pledged as collateral for bank borrowings are disclosed in Note 14 to the consolidated financial statements.
- d) The Company is required to maintain certain financial covenants, including current ratio, debt ratio, interest coverage ratio, and total equity, on June 30 and December 31 during the tenures of the loans. The Company was in compliance with the agreed financial ratio requirements. The computations of financial ratios mentioned above are done based on the annually audited and semi-annually reviewed consolidated financial statements.

3) The proceeds of the unsecured borrowings from the Export-Import Bank of ROC were provided NTC for investing in Autotalks Ltd. and acquiring Panasonic Semiconductor Solutions., Co., Ltd. One of the loans was early repaid in the third quarter of 2023.

The loan is secured by property, plant and equipment of NTC, refer to Note 14 to the consolidated financial statements.

19. BONDS PAYABLE

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Domestic secured bonds	\$ 9,987,271	\$ 9,980,978	\$ 9,974,68 <u>5</u>

On July 10, 2018, the Company was approved by the FSC to offer and issue the first secured corporate bonds of 2018, with an aggregate principal amount of NT\$10 billion. The terms of issuance, amounts and interest rate as follows:

Issuance Date	Period	Amount	Coupon Rate	Repayment and Interest Payment
2018.07.17	7 years	\$10 billion	1%	The principal will be repaid upon maturity. The interest is payable once a year at the coupon rate accrued annually on a simple basis starting from the issue date.

Refer to Note 14 to the consolidated financial statements for collateral of 12-inch Fab Manufacturing facilities on corporate bonds.

20. PROVISIONS

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Current			
Decommissioning liabilities	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 46,666</u>
Non-current			
Employee benefits Warranties Decommissioning liabilities	\$ 1,187,517 440,523 443,337	\$ 1,360,661 564,722 477,406	\$ 1,374,065 709,644 472,570
	\$ 2,071,377	\$ 2,402,789	\$ 2,556,279

NTC purchased the semiconductor business of Panasonic Corporation in September 2020. The expected decommissioning costs and personnel costs from shutting down some fabs were recognized as the decommissioning liabilities and employee benefits provisions.

21. RETIREMENT BENEFIT PLANS

The employee benefit expense in respect of the Group's defined benefit retirement plans was calculated using the actuarially determined pension cost discount rate as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and recognized NT\$27,047 thousand, NT\$24,389 thousand, NT\$50,363 thousand and NT\$48,000 thousand for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 and for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

22. EQUITY

a. Share capital

Ordinary shares	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Number of shares authorized (in thousands) Shares authorized Number of shares issued and fully paid (in	6,700,000	6,700,000	6,700,000
	\$ 67,000,000	\$ 67,000,000	\$ 67,000,000
thousands) Shares issued	4,180,000	<u>4,180,000</u>	3,980,000
	\$ 41,800,002	\$ 41,800,002	\$ 39,800,002

On August 18, 2023, the Company's board of directors resolved to issue 200,000 thousand shares with a par value of NT\$10 for capital increase, and the price of the issue at premium NT\$22 per share. The issuance of shares was approved by the Financial Supervisory Commission, Taiwan, R.O.C. on September 25, 2023. The subscription date of the capital increase, which was determined by the chairman, was set on November 9, 2023. The relevant issuance costs amounted to NT\$10,401 thousand and were recognized as the deduction of capital surplus - arising from the issuance of share capital.

On May 2, 2024, the Company's board of directors resolved to issue 320,000 thousand shares with a par value of NT\$10 for capital increase, and the price of the issue at premium NT\$21 per share, which was determined later by the chairman. The issuance of shares was approved by the Financial Supervisory Commission, Taiwan, R.O.C. on June 14, 2024. The subscription date of the capital increase, which was determined by the chairman, was set on July 8, 2024.

b. Capital surplus

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
May be used to offset a deficit, distributed as cash dividends, or transferred to share capital			
Arising from issuance of share capital Arising from treasury share transactions Arising from conversion of bonds	\$ 7,486,489 2,342,036 136,352	\$ 7,486,489 2,342,036 136,352	\$ 5,026,873 2,342,036 136,352
May only be used to offset a deficit			
Arising from changes in percentage of ownership interest in subsidiaries Arising from share of changes in capital	154,152	154,142	155,791
Arising from share of changes in capital surplus of associates	16,846	16,846	16,846
	<u>\$ 10,135,875</u>	\$ 10,135,865	<u>\$ 7,677,898</u>

The capital surplus generated from the excess of the issuance price over the par value of share capital (including the shares issued for new capital, mergers and convertible bonds) may be used to offset a deficit; in addition, when the Company has no deficit, such capital surplus may be distributed as cash dividends or share dividends up to a certain percentage of the Company's paid-in capital. The capital surplus from share of changes in equities of subsidiaries and associates may be used to offset a deficit; however, when generated from issuance of restricted shares for employees, such capital surplus may not be used for any purpose.

c. Retained earnings and dividend policy

According to the Company's Articles of Incorporation, the Company's dividend distribution policy is as follows:

From the pre-tax net profit of the current year, before deducting remuneration of employees and remuneration of directors, no more than 1% shall be allocated as remuneration of directors and no less than 1% as remuneration of employees. The remuneration of employees may be distributed in stock or cash upon resolution of the board of directors and may be distributed to the employees of subsidiaries of the Company meeting certain criteria.

However, if the Company has accumulated losses, the Company shall first set aside an amount for making up losses, and then allocate remuneration of employees and remuneration of directors according to the percentage set forth in the preceding paragraph.

The Company purchases its shares for transferring such treasury shares, issues employee options, provides pre-emptive right for employees' subscription upon issuing new shares, issues new restricted employee shares, and distributes employee remuneration, to employees of the Company's controlling or subordinated companies who meet certain criteria, which shall be determined and resolved by the board of directors.

If the Company has pre-tax profits at the end of the current fiscal year, after paying all taxes and covering all accumulated losses, the Company shall set aside 10% of said earnings as legal reserve. However, legal reserve need not be made when the accumulated legal reserve equals the paid-in capital of the Company. After setting aside or reversing special reserve pursuant to applicable laws and regulations and orders of competent authorities or based on the business needs of the Company, if there is any balance, the board of directors may submit a proposal for allocation of the remaining balance and the accumulated undistributed earnings to the shareholders meeting for resolution of distributing bonuses and dividends to shareholders.

The board of directors shall be authorized to distribute the profit, the legal reserve and the capital reserve mentioned in the preceding paragraph in cash upon resolution by a majority vote at a board meeting attended by two-thirds or more of the directors, and shall report the same to the shareholders' meeting.

The Company's dividend distribution policy is made in accordance with the Company Act and the Articles of Incorporation in consideration of factors including capital and financial structure, operating status, retained earnings, industry characteristics and economic cycle. The dividends shall be distributed in a steady manner. With respect to distribution of dividends, in consideration of future operation scale and cash flow needs, no less than 30% of the remaining amount of the net profit after tax of the current year, after covering the accumulative losses and setting aside the legal reserve and the special reserve, shall be distributed to shareholders as dividends (The Company shall not issue dividends if the dividends are less than NT\$0.1.), which may be distributed in share dividend or cash dividend, and the distribution of cash dividend shall not be less than 50% of total dividends, so as to maintain continuous growth.

The Company may distribute its profit or make up its losses at the end of each half of a fiscal year. The business report, the financial statements, and the proposal for distribution of earnings or making up loss shall be prepared by and then resolved by the board of directors.

The Company, in distributing its profit according to the preceding paragraph, shall estimate and reserve employee and director remuneration and any taxes payable as well as cover any losses and set aside the legal reserve in accordance with the law; however, provided that the legal reserve amounts to the total paid-in capital, the legal reserve need not be set aside. Where the Company distributes the profit in cash, such distribution shall be resolved by the board of directors, but where the profit is distributed in the form of newly issued shares, such distribution shall be resolved by the shareholders' meeting.

Appropriation of earnings to legal reserve shall be made until the legal reserve equals the Company's paid-in capital. The legal reserve may be used to offset deficits. If the Company has no deficit and the legal reserve has exceeded 25% of the Company's paid-in capital, the excess may be transferred to capital or distributed in cash.

Pursuant to existing regulations, the Company is required to set aside additional special capital reserve equivalent to the net debit balance of the other components of shareholders' equity, such as the accumulated balance of foreign currency translation reserve, unrealized valuation gain (loss) from available-for-sale financial assets, net amount of fair value below the cost of the Company's ordinary shares held by subsidiaries, etc. For the subsequent decrease in the deduction amount to shareholders' equity, any special reserve appropriated may be reversed to the extent that the net debit balance reverses.

The appropriations of earnings and cash dividends per share for 2023 and 2022 were as follows:

	Appı	Appropriation of Earnings		Cash Dividends Per S ropriation of Earnings (NT\$)				
	For Ye	ar 2023	For Year 2022	For Year 2023	For Year 2022			
Legal reserve appropriated Cash dividends	\$	<u>-</u>	\$ 1,338,709 3,980,000	\$ -	\$ 1.0			
	\$		\$ 5,318,709					

Cash dividends appropriated for 2022 were resolved by the board of directors on March 14, 2023; legal reserve appropriated for 2022 was resolved by the shareholders on May 30, 2023.

No cash dividends appropriated for 2023 were resolved by the board of directors on February 6, 2024.

d. Other equity items

1) Exchange differences on translation of the financial statements of foreign operations

	For the Six Months Ended June 30		
	2024	2023	
Balance at January 1 Exchange differences arising on translating the financial	\$ (1,007,855)	\$ (654,652)	
statements of foreign operations	(162,473)	(359,395)	
Balance at June 30	<u>\$ (1,170,328</u>)	<u>\$ (1,014,047</u>)	

The exchange differences arising on translation of foreign operation's net assets from its functional currency to the Group's presentation currency are recognized directly in other comprehensive income and also accumulated in the foreign currency translation reserve.

2) Unrealized gains (losses) on financial assets at FVTOCI

	For the Six Months Ended June 30		
	2024	2023	
Balance at January 1	\$ 13,893,178	\$ 15,016,611	
Unrealized gains (losses) on revaluation of financial assets at FVTOCI Share of unrealized gains (losses) on revaluation of financial	(762,696)	(975,734)	
assets at FVTOCI of associates accounted for using equity method Disposal of investments in equity instruments designated at	(1,016,539)	633,971	
FVTOCI		(25,367)	
Balance at June 30	\$ 12,113,943	<u>\$ 14,649,481</u>	

Unrealized gains (losses) on financial assets at FVTOCI represents the cumulative gains or losses arising from the fair value measurement on financial assets at FVTOCI that are recognized in other comprehensive income. The cumulative gain or loss will not be reclassified to profit or loss on disposal of the equity investments, instead, they will be transferred to retained earnings.

e. Non-controlling interests

	For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	2023
Balance at January 1	\$ 8,163,361	\$ 8,570,720
Share attributable to non-controlling interests		
Profit for the period	189,175	543,723
Exchange differences on translation of the financial statements		
of foreign operations	(222,045)	(296,610)
Unrealized gains (losses) on financial assets measured at		
FVTOCI	17,924	27,853
Cash dividends issued by subsidiaries to non-controlling interests	(614,432)	(1,433,674)
Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries	10	58,757
Balance at June 30	<u>\$ 7,533,993</u>	<u>\$ 7,470,769</u>

23. REVENUE

Refer to Note 39 to the consolidated financial statements for the Group's revenue.

24. EMPLOYEE BENEFITS EXPENSE, DEPRECIATION, AND AMORTIZATION

	For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2024			
	Classified as Operating	Classified as Operating	Classified as Non-operating Income and	
	Costs	Expenses	Losses	Total
Short-term employee benefits Post-employment benefits Depreciation	\$ 1,170,985 \$ 51,260 \$ 2,798,032	\$ 2,939,377 \$ 189,258 \$ 262,829	\$ - \$ 33,472	\$ 4,110,362 \$ 240,518 \$ 3,094,333
Amortization	<u>\$ 1,435</u>	<u>\$ 89,606</u>	<u>\$ 10,535</u>	<u>\$ 101,576</u>
	For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2023			
	Classified as	Classified as	Classified as Non-operating	
	Operating	Operating	Income and	
	Costs	Expenses	Losses	Total
Short-term employee benefits	\$ 1,136,828	\$ 2,918,169	<u>\$</u>	\$ 4,054,997
Post-employment benefits	\$ 50,946 \$ 2,591,637	\$ 165,046 \$ 256,516	\$ -	\$ 215,992 \$ 2,974,930
Depreciation Amortization	\$ 2,581,637 \$ 2.226	\$ 256,516 \$ 87,579	\$ 36,677 \$ 6,750	\$ 2,874,830
Amortization	\$ 2,226	<u>\$ 87,579</u>	<u>\$ 6,750</u>	<u>\$ 96,555</u>
	For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2024			
	For	r the Six Months		024
			Classified as	024
	Classified as	Classified as	Classified as Non-operating	024
			Classified as	024 Total
Short-term employee benefits	Classified as Operating	Classified as Operating	Classified as Non-operating Income and	
Post-employment benefits	Classified as Operating Costs \$ 2,246,925 \$ 101,750	Classified as Operating Expenses \$ 5,735,541 \$ 350,141	Classified as Non-operating Income and Losses	Total \$ 7,982,466 \$ 451,891
Post-employment benefits Depreciation	Classified as Operating Costs \$ 2,246,925 \$ 101,750 \$ 5,455,031	Classified as Operating Expenses \$ 5,735,541 \$ 350,141 \$ 522,939	Classified as Non-operating Income and Losses \$ \$ \$	Total \$ 7,982,466 \$ 451,891 \$ 6,046,001
Post-employment benefits	Classified as Operating Costs \$ 2,246,925 \$ 101,750	Classified as Operating Expenses \$ 5,735,541 \$ 350,141	Classified as Non-operating Income and Losses	Total \$ 7,982,466 \$ 451,891
Post-employment benefits Depreciation	Classified as Operating Costs \$ 2,246,925 \$ 101,750 \$ 5,455,031 \$ 2,732	Classified as Operating Expenses \$ 5,735,541 \$ 350,141 \$ 522,939 \$ 178,509	Classified as Non-operating Income and Losses \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Total \$ 7,982,466 \$ 451,891 \$ 6,046,001 \$ 202,312
Post-employment benefits Depreciation	Classified as Operating Costs \$ 2,246,925 \$ 101,750 \$ 5,455,031 \$ 2,732 For	Classified as Operating Expenses \$ 5,735,541 \$ 350,141 \$ 522,939 \$ 178,509 The Six Months	Classified as Non-operating Income and Losses \$	Total \$ 7,982,466 \$ 451,891 \$ 6,046,001 \$ 202,312
Post-employment benefits Depreciation	Classified as Operating Costs \$ 2,246,925 \$ 101,750 \$ 5,455,031 \$ 2,732 For	Classified as	Classified as Non-operating Income and Losses \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Total \$ 7,982,466 \$ 451,891 \$ 6,046,001 \$ 202,312
Post-employment benefits Depreciation	Classified as Operating Costs \$ 2,246,925 \$ 101,750 \$ 5,455,031 \$ 2,732 For	Classified as Operating Expenses \$ 5,735,541 \$ 350,141 \$ 522,939 \$ 178,509 The Six Months	Classified as Non-operating Income and Losses \$	Total \$ 7,982,466 \$ 451,891 \$ 6,046,001 \$ 202,312
Post-employment benefits Depreciation Amortization	Classified as Operating Costs \$ 2,246,925 \$ 101,750 \$ 5,455,031 \$ 2,732 For Classified as Operating Costs	Classified as Operating Expenses \$ 5,735,541 \$ 350,141 \$ 522,939 \$ 178,509 The Six Months Classified as Operating Expenses	Classified as Non-operating Income and Losses \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Total \$ 7,982,466 \$ 451,891 \$ 6,046,001 \$ 202,312 023 Total
Post-employment benefits Depreciation	Classified as Operating Costs \$ 2,246,925 \$ 101,750 \$ 5,455,031 \$ 2,732 For Classified as Operating	Classified as Operating Expenses \$ 5,735,541 \$ 350,141 \$ 522,939 \$ 178,509 The Six Months Classified as Operating	Classified as Non-operating Income and Losses \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ Classified as Non-operating Income and Losses \$ \$ \$	Total \$ 7,982,466 \$ 451,891 \$ 6,046,001 \$ 202,312
Post-employment benefits Depreciation Amortization Short-term employee benefits	Classified as Operating Costs \$ 2,246,925 \$ 101,750 \$ 5,455,031 \$ 2,732 For Classified as Operating Costs \$ 2,214,896	Classified as	Classified as Non-operating Income and Losses \$ \$ \$ \$	Total \$ 7,982,466 \$ 451,891 \$ 6,046,001 \$ 202,312 Total \$ 7,964,410

The remuneration policies of the Company were as follows:

a. Directors:

In accordance with the Article 22 of the Company's Articles of Incorporation, the distribution of the remuneration of directors shall be appropriated at the rates no more than 1% of net profit before income tax before deducting remuneration to employees and directors. The Remuneration Committee will recommend remuneration to directors in accordance with the Company's Articles of Incorporation, the internal Rules for Remuneration of Directors and Performance Assessment of The Board of Directors, board members' self-assessment results, and annual profit deduct the accumulative losses. The remuneration was resolved by the board of directors and reported to the shareholders' meeting.

b. Managers:

The remuneration of the managers, which depends on responsibilities and performance of individuals to encourage managers to take responsibilities and achieve performance, shall be competitive to attract external talent and stabilize internal talent. The managers have the responsibilities for operating performance, the encouragement shall be taken both short-term and long-term performance into account.

c. Employees:

Employees' compensation, including fixed and variable compensation, was taken both internal fairness and external competitiveness into consideration. The Company gives bonus immediately and shares operating performance with the employees to attract, encourage and retain the talent. In accordance with the Articles of Incorporation, it stipulates distribution of the compensation of employees at the rates no less than 1% of net profit before income tax before deducting remuneration to employees and directors. The remuneration of employees may be distributed in shares or cash upon resolution of the board of directors and reported to the shareholders' meeting. Personal salary is determined by responsibilities and professional skills. Bonus and compensation are in relation to individual's performance and contribution.

For the three months ended June 30, 2024 and for the six months ended June 30, 2024, the employees' compensation and remuneration of directors were as follows: (There was no employees' compensation and remuneration of the directors for the six months ended June 30, 2023 due to a net loss before income tax.)

	For the Three Months Ended June 30 2024		For the Six Months Ended June 30 2024	
	Amounts	Accrual Rate	Amounts	Accrual Rate
Employees' compensation Remuneration of directors	\$ 32,874 \$ 16,437	2% 1%	\$ 32,874 \$ 16,437	2% 1%

If there is a change in the proposed amounts after the annual consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the differences are recorded as a change in accounting estimate.

The compensation to employees and remuneration to the directors of 2022 were approved by the Company's board of directors on March 14, 2023, were as below: (There was no employees' compensation and remuneration of the directors in 2023 due to a net loss before income tax.)

	For the Year Ended December 31, 2022	
	Amounts	Rate
Employees' compensation in cash Remuneration of directors	\$\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	2% 1%

There was no difference between the actual amounts of employees' compensation and remuneration of directors paid and the amounts recognized in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

Information on the compensation to employees and remuneration to the directors resolved by the Company's board of directors is available on the Market Observation Post System website of the Taiwan Stock Exchange Corporation.

25. INCOME TAXES RELATING TO CONTINUING OPERATIONS

a. Income tax recognized in profit or loss

Major components of income tax (benefit) expense were as follows:

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Current income tax expense				
Current tax expense	\$ (219,618)	\$ 185,462	\$ (176,864)	\$ 311,547
Adjustments for prior years	21,245	(312,734)	20,968	(285,118)
Deferred income tax				
Change in current year	829,215	(232,753)	624,935	<u>(610,642</u>)
Income tax (benefit) expense recognized in profit or loss	<u>\$ 630,842</u>	<u>\$ (360,025</u>)	<u>\$ 469,039</u>	<u>\$ (584,213)</u>

b. The tax returns of the Company and NTC through 2022 have been assessed by the tax authorities. The Company disagreed with the tax authorities' assessment of its 2022 tax returns and applied for an administrative remedy. However, the company recognized the related income tax based on the conservatism principle.

c. Pillar Two Income Tax Act

In March 2023, the Japanese government, where some of the subsidiaries of the Company are incorporated, substantively legislated the Pillar Two income tax legislation, effective from April 1, 2024.

Under the legislation, the Company's Japanese subsidiaries are required to pay a top-up tax in Japan on the profits of each of their subsidiaries that are taxed below the effective tax rate of 15%. As of June 30, 2024, countries that enforced the Pillar Two income tax legislation have no material-related current tax exposure to the Group. However, the Group continues to assess the impact of the Pillar Two income tax legislation on future financial performance.

26. EARNINGS (LOSSES) PER SHARE

	For the Three Months Ended June 30					
		2024			2023	
	Amounts (Numerator) Net Income After Income Tax (Attributable to Owners of the Parent)	Shares (Denominator) (In Thousands)	Earnings Per Share (NT\$) Net Income After Income Tax (Attributable to Owners of the Parent)	Amounts (Numerator) Net Income After Income Tax (Attributable to Owners of the Parent)	Shares (Denominator) (In Thousands)	Earnings Per Share (NT\$) Net Income After Income Tax (Attributable to Owners of the Parent)
Basic earnings per share Net income attributed to ordinary shareholders Effect of dilutive potential ordinary shares Employees' compensation	\$ 1,723,022	4,180,000 	<u>\$ 0.41</u>	\$ 353,644	3,980,000	<u>\$ 0.09</u>
Diluted earnings per share Net income attributed to ordinary shareholders	<u>\$ 1,723,022</u>	<u>4,181,279</u>	<u>\$ 0.41</u>	<u>\$ 353,644</u>	3,980,000	<u>\$ 0.09</u>
		2024	For the Six Mont	hs Ended June 30	2022	
		2024			2023	Y D G
	Amounts (Numerator) Net Income After Income Tax (Attributable to Owners of the Parent)	Shares (Denominator) (In Thousands)	Earnings Per Share (NT\$) Net Income After Income Tax (Attributable to Owners of the Parent)	Amounts (Numerator) Net Loss After Income Tax (Attributable to Owners of the Parent)	Shares (Denominator) (In Thousands)	Losses Per Share (NT\$) Net Loss After Income Tax (Attributable to Owners of the Parent)
Basic earnings (losses) per share Net income (loss) attributed to ordinary shareholders Effect of dilutive potential ordinary shares Employees' compensation	\$ 1,258,675 	4,180,000 1,279	<u>\$ 0.30</u>	\$ (657,523)	3,980,000	<u>\$ (0.16)</u>
Diluted earnings (losses) per share Net income (loss) attributed to ordinary shareholders	<u>\$ 1,258,675</u>	4,181,279	<u>\$ 0.30</u>	<u>\$ (657,523)</u>	3,980,000	<u>\$ (0.16</u>)

The Company may settle the compensation or bonuses paid to employees by cash or shares; therefore, the Company assumes that the entire amount of the compensation or bonuses will be settled in shares and the resulting potential shares will be included in the weighted average number of shares outstanding used in the computation of diluted earnings per share (EPS), if the shares have a dilutive effect. Such dilutive effect of the potential shares is included in the computation of diluted EPS until the number of shares to be distributed to employees is resolved in the following year.

For the six months ended June 30, 2023, the Company had a loss. If the effects of the compensation or bonuses paid to employees were included in the computation of diluted EPS, there would be an anti-dilutive effect; therefore, the compensation or bonuses paid to employees were excluded from the computation of diluted losses per share.

27. SHARE-BASED PAYMENT ARRANGEMENTS

The Company was approved by the FSC on September 25, 2023 to issue 20,000 thousand shares for cash capital increase. The board of directors resolved to retain 10% of the issued shares for employees' subscription (including NTC's employees). The number of shares retained for employees' subscriptions was confirmed on November 2, 2023. The fair value of such share options subscribed for by the Company's employees on the grant date was measured using the Black-Scholes Option Pricing Model and amounted to NT\$70,017 thousand which was recorded as compensation costs with a corresponding increase in capital surplus.

a. The Company's share-based payment agreements were as follows:

Agreement	Grant Date	Vesting Conditions	
Cash capital increase reserved for employee share options	2023.11.2	19,723 thousand shares	Vested immediately

b. The fair value of share options acquired by employees on grant day, November 2, 2023, was measured using the Black-Scholes Option Pricing Model. Relevant information is as follows:

Share Price (NT\$)	Exercise Price (NT\$)	Expected Price Volatility	Expected Vesting Period	Risk-free Interest Rate	Fair Value Per Share (NT\$)
\$25.55	\$22	34.57%	2 days	0.98%	\$3.55

28. GOVERNMENT GRANTS

The Company received government loans of NT\$5,131,600 thousand at a below-market interest rate. It will be used for the purchase of machinery and equipment and for supporting working capital. The first installment will be made in the 36th-37th month of the principal, and each month thereafter, the principal will be repaid in 48-49 equal installments. The Company also received Part A of Bank of Taiwan Syndicated Loan (VI) of NT\$1,770,000 thousand at a below-market interest rate. The total fair value of the loans was estimated by using the prevailing market interests rate. The total difference between the proceeds and the fair value of the loans is the benefit derived from the below-market rate of interest which has been recognized as deferred revenue. The deferred revenue will be recognized as other income over time. For the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 and for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the other income under government grants were NT\$15,022 thousand, NT\$14,053 thousand, NT\$29,416 thousand and NT\$28,151 thousand, respectively. The interest expense under loans were NT\$43,454 thousand, NT\$31,461 thousand, NT\$79,710 thousand and NT\$61,567 thousand, respectively.

29. BUSINESS COMBINATIONS UNDER COMMON CONTROL

a. Subsidiaries acquired

Subsidiary	Principal Activity	Date of Acquisition	Proportion of Voting Equity Interests Acquired (%)	Consideration Transferred
AMTC	Manufacture of semiconductor and smart factory solutions	January 2023	100.00	<u>\$ 237,052</u>
WEIL	Sales and service of semiconductor	September 2023	99.99	<u>\$ 106,939</u>

The Company acquired 100% ownership interest of AMTC from the sub-subsidiary NTCJ. Also, the Company acquired a 99.99% ownership interest of WEIL due to the liquidation of subsidiary GTD. The transaction was a reorganization under common control and was recognized as an equity transaction.

b. Assets acquired and liabilities assumed

	AMTC	WEIL
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 197,863	\$ 22,027
Accounts receivable and other receivables	104,826	515
Inventories	11,310	-
Other current assets	3,235	294
Non-current assets		
Financial assets at FVTOCI	-	11,644
Property, plant and equipment	1,976	-
Intangible assets	540	-
Deferred income tax assets	13,798	-
Other non-current assets		72,939
Total assets	<u>\$ 333,548</u>	<u>\$ 107,419</u>
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable and other payables	\$ 86,298	\$ 115
Current tax liabilities	-	365
Other current liabilities	10,198	
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 96,496</u>	<u>\$ 480</u>
Net assets	<u>\$ 237,052</u>	<u>\$ 106,939</u>
c. Equity transaction difference under common control		
	AMTC	WEIL
Fair value of identifiable net assets acquired Less: Consideration transferred	\$ 237,052 (394,661)	\$ 106,939 (106,939)
Equity transaction difference	<u>\$ (157,609</u>)	<u>\$</u>
Equity transaction difference adjustment account		
Investments accounted for using equity method - NTC Capital surplus - changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries	\$ 80,709 <u>76,900</u>	\$ - -
Equity transaction difference	<u>\$ 157,609</u>	<u>\$</u> _

30. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The Group's capital management objective is to ensure it has the necessary financial resources and operational plan so that it can cope with the next twelve months working capital requirements, capital expenditures, research and development activities, debt repayments and dividends payments.

31. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENT

- a. Fair value of financial instruments
 - 1) Valuation techniques and assumptions used in fair value measurement

The fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities are determined as follows:

- The fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities with standard terms and conditions and traded on active liquid markets are determined with reference to quoted market prices (includes publicly traded stock and mutual funds).
- The fair values of derivative foreign exchange contracts are measured using quoted middle and discount rates of foreign exchange contracts matching the foreign exchange rate on the maturity date of the contracts.
- Domestic and overseas unlisted equity instrument at FVTPL and FVTOCI were all measured based on Level 3. Fair values of the above equity instruments were determined using discounted cash flow of income approach and comparable listed company approach, refer to strike price of similar business at active market, implied value multiple of the price and relevant information. Significant unobservable inputs included PE ratio, value multiple and market liquidity discount.
- 2) Fair value measurements recognized in the consolidated balance sheets

The fair value of financial instruments is grouped into Levels 1 to 3 based on the degree to observability of inputs:

- Level 1 fair value measurements are those derived from quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2 fair value measurements are those derived from inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices); and
- Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for an asset or liability.
- 3) Fair value of financial instruments that are not measured at fair value

Fair value hierarchy as of June 30, 2024

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial liabilities				
Financial liabilities at amortized				
cost Bonds payable (secured)	<u>\$</u>	\$ 9,987,271	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 9,987,271</u>
Fair value hierarchy as of Dece	mber 31, 2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial liabilities				
Financial liabilities at amortized				
cost Bonds payable (secured)	<u>\$</u>	\$ 9,980,978	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ 9,980,978

Fair value hierarchy as of June 30, 2023

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial liabilities				
Financial liabilities at amortized cost				
Bonds payable (secured)	<u>\$</u>	\$ 9,974,685	<u>\$</u>	\$ 9,974,685

4) Fair value of financial instruments that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis

Fair value hierarchy as of June 30, 2024

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
<u>Financial assets</u>				
Financial assets at FVTPL				
Derivative financial assets Non-derivative financial assets	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 81,125	\$ 81,125
Domestic listed and emerging securities Overseas unlisted securities Mutual funds	15,383 - 118,964	- - -	64,900	15,383 64,900 118,964
	<u>\$ 134,347</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 146,025</u>	<u>\$ 280,372</u>
Financial assets at FVTOCI				
Equity securities Domestic listed and emerging securities Domestic and overseas unlisted	\$ 12,040,355	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 12,040,355
securities Beneficiary certificates	- 	25,240	1,890,132 1,325,586	1,915,372 1,325,586
	<u>\$ 12,040,355</u>	\$ 25,240	\$ 3,215,718	<u>\$ 15,281,313</u>
Financial liabilities				
Financial liabilities at FVTPL				
Derivative financial liabilities	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 91,668</u>	\$	<u>\$ 91,668</u>

Fair value hierarchy as of December 31, 2023

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets				
Financial assets at FVTPL				
Derivative financial assets Non-derivative financial assets Domestic listed and emerging securities	\$ - 14,994	\$ 218,979	\$ 76,763	\$ 295,742 14,994
Overseas unlisted securities Mutual funds	113,604	- -	61,410	61,410 113,604
	<u>\$ 128,598</u>	<u>\$ 218,979</u>	<u>\$ 138,173</u>	<u>\$ 485,750</u>
Financial assets at FVTOCI				
Equity securities Domestic listed and emerging securities Domestic and overseas unlisted	\$ 12,894,135	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 12,894,135
securities Beneficiary certificates	<u> </u>	23,460	1,785,979 1,173,603	1,809,439 1,173,603
	<u>\$ 12,894,135</u>	<u>\$ 23,460</u>	\$ 2,959,582	<u>\$ 15,877,177</u>
Financial liabilities				
Financial liabilities at FVTPL				
Derivative financial liabilities	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 786</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 786</u>
Fair value hierarchy as of June 30	, 2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets				
Financial assets at FVTPL				
Derivative financial assets Non-derivative financial assets Domestic listed and emerging	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 77,850	\$ 77,850
securities Overseas unlisted securities Mutual funds	15,034 - 113,046	- - 	62,280	15,034 62,280 113,046
	<u>\$ 128,080</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 140,130</u>	\$ 268,210 (Continued)

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at FVTOCI				
Equity securities Domestic listed and emerging	4.0 777 0 00	•	•	4.10.777.000
securities Domestic and overseas unlisted	\$ 13,755,208	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 13,755,208
securities	-	22,950	1,792,399	1,815,349
Beneficiary certificates		_	1,182,583	1,182,583
	<u>\$ 13,755,208</u>	\$ 22,950	\$ 2,974,982	<u>\$ 16,753,140</u>
Financial liabilities				
Financial liabilities at FVTPL				
Derivative financial liabilities	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 138,017</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 138,017 (Concluded)

5) Reconciliation of Level 3 fair value measurements of financial instruments

The financial assets measured at Level 3 fair value were non-derivative financial assets classified as financial assets at FVTPL and equity investments classified as financial assets at FVTOCI. Reconciliations for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 were as follows:

		Months Ended te 30
	2024	2023
Balance at January 1	\$ 3,097,755	\$ 3,099,560
Additions	99,307	-
Recognized in other comprehensive income	107,230	2,257
Recognized in profit or loss	4,362	1,075
Effect of exchange rate changes	53,089	12,220
Balance at June 30	<u>\$ 3,361,743</u>	\$ 3,115,112

b. Categories of financial instruments

Fair values of financial assets and liabilities were summarized as follows:

	June 3	0, 2024	December 31, 2023		June 30, 2023	
	Carrying Amount	Fair Value	Carrying Amount	Fair Value	Carrying Amount	Fair Value
Financial assets						
Measured at amortized cost						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 13,408,518	\$ 13,408,518	\$ 16,962,598	\$ 16,962,598	\$ 17,640,454	\$ 17,640,454
Accounts receivable (included related						
parties)	11,160,033	11,160,033	9,783,527	9,783,527	10,484,980	10,484,980
Finance lease receivables (current and						
non-current)	64,582	64,582	115,377	115,377	159,159	159,159
Other receivables	1,026,226	1,026,226	710,059	710,059	1,580,462	1,580,462
Refundable deposits (recorded in other						
non-current assets)	599,144	599,144	580,508	580,508	585,379	585,379
Financial assets at FVTPL (current and						
non-current)	280,372	280,372	485,750	485,750	268,210	268,210
Financial assets at FVTOCI (current and						
non-current)	15,281,313	15,281,313	15,877,177	15,877,177	16,753,140	16,753,140
						(Continued)

	June 3	30, 2024	December 31, 2023		June 30, 2023		
	Carrying Amount	Fair Value	Carrying Amount	Fair Value	Carrying Amount	Fair Value	
Financial liabilities							
Measured at amortized cost							
Short-term borrowings	\$ 904,250	\$ 904,250	\$ 1,064,280	\$ 1,064,280	\$ 1,311,500	\$ 1,311,500	
Notes and accounts payable (included							
related parties)	6,845,382	6,845,382	7,297,889	7,297,889	6,873,623	6,873,623	
Payable on equipment and other							
payables	11,135,252	11,135,252	16,901,502	16,901,502	16,190,028	16,190,028	
Bonds payable	9,987,271	9,987,271	9,980,978	9,980,978	9,974,685	9,974,685	
Long-term borrowings (included							
current portion)	45,705,865	45,705,865	45,004,722	45,004,722	39,362,845	39,362,845	
Guarantee deposits (recorded in other							
non-current liabilities)	1,479,625	1,479,625	1,968,423	1,968,423	2,432,727	2,432,727	
Financial liabilities at FVTPL	91,668	91,668	786	786	138,017	138,017	
						(Concluded)	

c. Financial risk management objectives and policies

The Group's Corporate Treasury function provides services to the business, coordinates access to domestic and international financial markets, monitors and manages the financial risks relating to the operations of the Group through internal risk reports which analyze exposures by degree and magnitude of risks. These risks include market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk.

The use of financial derivatives was governed by the Group's policies approved by the board of directors, which provide written principles on foreign exchange risk, and use of financial derivatives. Compliance with policies and exposure limits was reviewed by the internal auditors on a continuous basis.

1) Market risk

The Group's activities expose it primarily to the financial risks of changes in foreign currency exchange rates and interest rates. The Group uses forward foreign exchange contracts to hedge the foreign currency risk on export.

There had been no change to the Group's exposure to market risks or the manner in which these risks were managed and measured.

a) Foreign currency risk

The Group uses forward foreign exchange contracts to hedge the exchange rate risk within approved policy parameters utilizing forward foreign exchange contracts.

The sensitivity analysis included only outstanding foreign currency denominated monetary items at the end of the reporting period and an increase in net income and equity if New Taiwan dollars strengthen by 1% against foreign currencies. For a 1% weakening of New Taiwan dollars against U.S. dollars, there would be impact on net income with increase in the amounts of NT\$21,121 thousand, increase in the amounts of NT\$88,094 thousand, increase in the amounts of NT\$88,395 thousand and NT\$55,239 thousand for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 and for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

b) Interest rate risk

The Group's interest rate risk arises primarily from floating rate borrowings.

The carrying amounts of the Group's financial liabilities with exposure to interest rates at the end of the reporting period were as follows:

			Dece	ember 31,		
	June	30, 2024		2023	June	e 30, 2023
Cash flow interest rate risk						
Financial assets	\$	8,413	\$	8,413	\$	8,413
Financial liabilities	46	5,410,850	4	6,295,880	40	0,943,100

The sensitivity analyses below were determined based on the Group's exposure to interest rates for fair value of variable-rate derivatives instruments at the end of the reporting period. If interest rates had been higher by 1%, the Group's cash flows would have increased by NT\$114,803 thousand, NT\$108,098 thousand, NT\$232,012 thousand and NT\$204,673 thousand for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 and for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

2) Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the risk that counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in a financial loss to the Group.

The Group adopted a policy of only dealing with creditworthy counterparties and obtaining sufficient collateral, where appropriate, as a means of mitigating the risk of financial loss from defaults. In order to minimize credit risk, the management of the Group has delegated a team responsible for determination of credit limits, credit approvals and other monitoring procedures to ensure that follow-up action is taken to recover overdue receivables. In addition, the Group reviews the recoverable amount of each individual accounts receivables at the end of the reporting period to ensure that adequate impairment losses are recognized for irrecoverable amounts. In this regard, the directors of the Group consider that the Group's credit risk was significantly reduced.

3) Liquidity risk

The Group has enough operating capital to comply with loan covenants; liquidity risk is low.

The Group's non-derivative financial liabilities and their agreed repayment period were as follows:

	June 30, 2024					
	Within 1 Year	1-2 Years	Over 2 Years	Total		
Non-interest bearing	\$ 17,980,634	\$ 1,479,625	\$ -	\$ 19,460,259		
Lease liabilities	308,123	277,217	1,886,512	2,471,852		
Variable interest rate liabilities	10,142,783	9,966,699	26,301,368	46,410,850		
Fixed interest rate liabilities	400,000	10,000,000		10,400,000		
	<u>\$ 28,831,540</u>	\$ 21,723,541	<u>\$ 28,187,880</u>	<u>\$ 78,742,961</u>		

Additional information about the maturity analysis for lease liabilities:

	Less than 2 Years	2-5 Years	Over 5 Years	
Non-derivative financial liabilities				
Lease liabilities	<u>\$ 585,340</u>	\$ 523,594	\$ 1,362,918	

	December 31, 2023				
	Within 1 Year	1-2 Years	Over 2 Years	Total	
Non-interest bearing	\$ 24,199,391	\$ 1,968,423	\$ -	\$ 26,167,814	
Lease liabilities	292,682	257,258	1,936,710	2,486,650	
Variable interest rate liabilities	10,044,464	9,966,699	26,284,717	46,295,880	
Fixed interest rate liabilities		10,000,000		10,000,000	
	<u>\$ 34,536,537</u>	\$ 22,192,380	\$ 28,221,427	\$ 84,950,344	
			• •		

Additional information about the maturity analysis for lease liabilities:

]	Less than 2 Years	2-5 Years	Over 5 Years		
Non-derivative financial liability	<u>ties</u>					
Lease liabilities	<u>\$</u>	549,940	\$ 522,116	<u>\$ 1,414,594</u>		
	June 30, 2023					
	Within 1 Year	1-2 Years	Over 2 Years	Total		
Non-interest bearing Lease liabilities	\$ 23,063,651 304,817	\$ 2,432,727 244,545	\$ - 2,035,395	\$ 25,496,378 2,584,757		
Variable interest rate liabilities Fixed interest rate liabilities	8,179,357	7,981,390	24,782,353 10,000,000	40,943,100 10,000,000		
	<u>\$ 31,547,825</u>	\$ 10,658,662	\$ 36,817,748	\$ 79,024,235		

Additional information about the maturity analysis for lease liabilities:

	Less than 2 Years	2-5 Years	Over 5 Years	
Non-derivative financial liabilities				
Lease liabilities	<u>\$ 549,362</u>	\$ 557,679	<u>\$ 1,477,716</u>	

32. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

a. The names and relationships of related parties are as follows:

Related Party	Relationship with the Group		
Walsin Lihwa Corporation ("Walsin Lihwa")	Investor that exercises significant influence over the Group		
ThCC	Associate		
Chin Xin	Associate		
TPSCo.	Associate		
Nyquest Technology Co., Ltd. ("Nyquest")	Related party in substance		
Walton Advanced Engineering Inc. ("Walton")	Related party in substance		
Walton Advanced Engineering Ltd. (Suzhou) ("Walton (Suzhou)")	Related party in substance		
	(Continued)		

Related Party	Relationship with the Group
Chin Cherng Construction Co., Ltd. ("Chin Cherng")	Related party in substance
Walsin Technology Corporation ("Walsin Technology")	Related party in substance
Waltech Advanced Engineering (Suzhou) Ltd. ("Waltech (Suzhou)")	Related party in substance
Taiwan Cement Corporation ("Taiwan Cement")	Related party in substance
United Industrial Gases Co., Ltd. ("United Industrial Gases")	Related party in substance
Walsin (Nanjing) Development Co., Ltd. ("Walsin (Nanjing) Development")	Related party in substance
	(Concluded)

b. Operating activities

	For the Three Months Ended June 30			For the Six Months Ended June 30			s Ended	
		2024		2023		2024		2023
1) Operating revenue								
Associate Related party in substance	\$	61,286 28,712	\$	70,715 40,999	\$	120,281 58,229	\$	150,332 72,860
	<u>\$</u>	89,998	\$	111,714	\$	178,510	\$	223,192

Price and terms were determined in accordance with mutual agreements.

		Months Ended te 30	For the Six Months Ended June 30		
2) Purchases of goods	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Associate TPSCo.	\$ 885,567	<u>\$ 1,113,474</u>	<u>\$ 1,609,904</u>	<u>\$ 1,977,293</u>	

Price and terms were determined in accordance with mutual agreements.

	For the Three Months Ended June 30			Ionths Ended e 30
	2024	2023	2024	2023
3) Manufacturing expenses				
Related party in substance Associate	\$ 1,291,149 414,017	\$ 1,267,577 459,486	\$ 2,593,547 <u>824,414</u>	\$ 2,602,846 <u>956,178</u>
	\$ 1,705,166	\$ 1,727,063	\$ 3,417,961	\$ 3,559,024 (Continued)

		e Months Ended ne 30	For the Six Months Ende June 30			
	2024	2023	2024	2023		
4) Operating expenses						
Associate Related party in substance Investor that exercises	\$ 55,729 20,345	\$ 60,348 7,081	\$ 120,858 38,932	\$ 140,375 13,839		
significant influence over the Group	3,005	3,028	5,478	5,604		
	\$ 79,079	\$ 70,457	<u>\$ 165,268</u>	<u>\$ 159,818</u>		
5) Dividend income						
Investor that exercises significant influence over the Group						
Walsin Lihwa Related party in substance	\$ 272,280	\$ 445,550	\$ 272,280	\$ 445,550		
United Industrial Gases	59,840	59,840	59,840	59,840		
	\$ 332,120	\$ 505,390	\$ 332,120	\$ 505,390		
6) Other income and expenses						
Associate TPSCo. Others Related party in substance	\$ 7,878 30	\$ -	\$ 7,950 60	\$ (2,569) 30		
Waltech (Suzhou) Others	(23,708)	490	(23,708) 2,392	490		
	\$ (15,800)	\$ 490	<u>\$ (13,306)</u>	\$ (2,049)		
		June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023		
7) Accounts receivable						
Associate Related party in substance		\$ 21,615 <u>885</u>	\$ 24,082 20,625	\$ 24,745 26,182		
		\$ 22,500	<u>\$ 44,707</u>	\$ 50,927		
8) Accounts payable						
Related party in substance Associate		\$ 1,025,788 347,719	\$ 928,614 <u>385,860</u>	\$ 1,027,877 694,717		
		\$ 1,373,507	<u>\$ 1,314,474</u>	\$ 1,722,594 (Continued		

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
9) Other receivables and other current assets			
Investor that exercises significant influence over the Group Walsin Lihwa Associate Related party in substance	\$ 274,363 123,539 781 \$ 398,683	\$ - 36,518 555 \$ 37,073	\$ 445,570 256,030 358 \$ 701,958
10) Other payables and other current liabilities			
Related party in substance Associate Investor that exercises significant	\$ 467,515 203,526	\$ 270,284 100,102	\$ 324,628 137,775
influence over the Group	3,194	2,614	1,234
	<u>\$ 674,235</u>	\$ 373,000	\$ 463,637
11) Refundable deposits (recorded in "other non-current assets")			
Related party in substance Investor that exercises significant	\$ 1,722	\$ 1,722	\$ 1,722
influence over the Group	203	203	203
	<u>\$ 1,925</u>	<u>\$ 1,925</u>	<u>\$ 1,925</u>
12) Guarantee deposits (recorded in "other non-current liabilities")			
Related party in substance	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 244,800</u>	\$ 244,800 (Concluded)

The Group's transactions with the related party were conducted in accordance with bilateral contracts, covering transaction price and payment terms.

c. Disposal of property, plant and equipment

Disposal Price For the Three Months Ended **For the Six Months Ended** June 30 June 30 2024 2023 2023 2024 Associate \$ 198 \$ 687 \$ Related party in substance 198 \$ 689 \$

	Gain (Loss) on Disposal									
	For t	the Three Jun	Months 1 e 30	Ended	For		Ionths E e 30	ths Ended 0		
	2	024	20	23	2	024	20	023		
Associate Related party in substance	\$	198 <u>-</u>	\$	- -	\$	687 2	\$	<u> </u>		
	\$	198	\$	<u> </u>	\$	689	\$	5		

The prices of the above transactions were determined based on the acquisition cost of the machinery equipment and reference to the recent quoted market price.

d. Lease arrangements - the Group is lessee

					Months Ended							
			-	2024	2023							
1)	Acquisition of right of use ass	sets										
	Related party in substance			<u>\$ 30,315</u>	<u>\$ -</u>							
			Disposal of Ric	ght-of-use Assets								
		For the Three	Months Ended	For the Six Months Ended								
		Jur	ne 30	Ju	ne 30							
		2024	2023	2024	2023							
	Investor that exercises significant influence over	Ф	Φ.	٨	4 5045							
	the Group	\$ -	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 5,845</u>							
		Gain (Loss) on Disposal of Right-of-use Assets										
		For the Three	Months Ended	For the Six	Months Ended							
			ne 30		ne 30							
		2024	2023	2024	2023							
	Investor that exercises significant influence over the Group	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 36</u>							
		J	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023							
2)	Lease liabilities											
	Related party in substance		\$ 22,146	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>							
		For the Three Months Ended June 30			Months Ended one 30							
2)	Interest sympass	2024	2023	2024	2023							
3)	Interest expense											
	Related party in substance	<u>\$ 171</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 394</u>	<u>\$ -</u>							

e. Lease arrangements - the Group is lessor/sublease arrangements

Lease arrangements - sublease arrangement under operating leases

NTC subleased its right-of-use asset to TPSCo. under operating lease with lease term of 12 years, and the rental is based on similar asset's market rental rates and fixed lease payments are received monthly.

		J	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023		
1)	Operating lease receivables						
	Associate TPSCo.		<u>\$ 11,926</u>	<u>\$ 12,842</u>	\$ 18,289		
2)	Future lease payment receivab	oles					
	Associate TPSCo.		<u>\$ 1,008,248</u>	<u>\$ 1,155,776</u>	<u>\$ 1,213,406</u>		
			Months Ended	For the Six Months Ended			
			<u>1e 30</u>	<u>Jun</u>			
		2024	2023	2024	2023		
3)	Lease income						
	Associate TPSCo.	<u>\$ 33,476</u>	<u>\$ 51,922</u>	<u>\$ 67,659</u>	<u>\$ 105,274</u>		

Lease arrangements under finance leases

NTCJ leased out equipment and intangible assets to its associate company, TPSCo., under finance leases with 3-year lease term from the second quarter of 2022. The net investment in leases was NT\$277,390 thousand at the inception of the lease and the contract has average implicit interest rate of approximately 1.85% per year. The rental is based on similar asset's market rental rates and the fixed lease payment of JPY107,719 thousand is received quarterly.

As of June 30, 2024, December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2023, the balance of finance lease receivables were NT\$64,582 thousand, NT\$115,377 thousand and NT\$159,159 thousand, respectively. No impairment loss was recognized for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023. The amounts of interest income under finance leases for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 and for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, were NT\$404 thousand, NT\$851 thousand, NT\$924 thousand and NT\$1,854 thousand, respectively.

f. Acquisition of financial assets

For the six months ended June 30, 2024: None

For the six months ended June 30, 2023:

Related Party Category/Name	Line Item	Number of Shares	Underlying Assets	- '	Purchase Price		
Associate							
TPSCo.	Investments accounted for using equity method	3,920	Ordinary shares of TPSCo.	\$	59,586		
ThCC	Investments accounted for using equity method	3,000,000	Ordinary shares of ThCC		30,000		
				\$	89,586		

g. Guarantee

Acquisition of guarantee

The chairman of NTC is a joint guarantor of the land-leasing from Taiwan Sugar Corporation. Refer to Note 15 to the consolidated financial statements.

h. Compensation of key management personnel

	Fo	r the Three Jun	Mont e 30	hs Ended	F		Ionths Ended e 30		
		2024	2023		2024		2023		
Short-term employment benefits Post-employment benefits Termination benefits	\$	109,680 2,714	\$	125,287 2,578	\$	223,395 5,353 3,265	\$	322,338 4,794	
	<u>\$</u>	112,394	\$	127,865	\$	232,013	\$	327,132	

The remuneration of directors and key management personnel was suggested by the remuneration committee having regard to the performance of individuals and market trends. And the remuneration was resolved by the board of directors.

33. PLEDGED AND COLLATERALIZED ASSETS

Refer to Notes 6, 14 and 16 to the consolidated financial statements.

34. SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENT LIABILITIES AND UNRECOGNIZED COMMITMENTS

Significant contingent liabilities and unrecognized commitments of the Group as of the end of the reporting period, excluding those disclosed in other notes, were as follows:

a. Amounts available under unused letters of credit as of June 30, 2024 and 2023 were approximately US\$5,888 thousand and US\$1,610 thousand, JPY0 thousand and JPY540,000 thousand, respectively.

b. Unrecognized commitments were as follows:

June 30, 2024

Acquisition of property, plant and equipment

\$ 10,109,373

c. The board of directors of NTC agreed to sell 4,500,553 preference shares (including the shares that were transferred from SAFE) of Autotalks. The transaction price of US\$23,925 thousand would be adjusted by the function of the contract mentioned on the effective date. Settlement of this transaction will take effect within 5 working days or at a mutually agreed upon date by the parties and is subject to the fulfillment of the preconditions stipulated in the contract. The transaction was terminated in the first quarter of 2024 due to the failure of the conditions precedent.

35. SIGNIFICANT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES DENOMINATED IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES

The following information was aggregated by the foreign currencies other than functional currencies of the Group entities and the exchange rates between foreign currencies and respective functional currencies were disclosed.

The significant assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies were as follows:

		June 30, 2024			December 31, 2023			June 30, 2023	
	Foreign Currency Exchange Rate Dollars				Exchange Rate (Note 1) New Taiwan Dollars (In Thousands)		Foreign Currency (In Thousands)	Exchange Rate (Note 1)	New Taiwan Dollars (In Thousands)
Financial assets									
Monetary items									
USD	\$ 445,479	32.45	\$ 14,455,789	\$ 429,937	30.705	\$ 13,201,226	\$ 390,996	31.14	\$ 12,175,604
USD	70,994	160.88 (Note 2)	2,303,757	87,402	141.37 (Note 2)	2,683,675	93,764	144.84 (Note 2)	2,919,796
USD	2,975	3.7625 (Note 3)	96,525	422	3.6254 (Note 3)	12,949	655	3.7086 (Note 3)	20,406
EUR	6,274	34.71	217,761	6,614	33.98	224,727	1.241	33.81	41.966
JPY	3,518,823	0.2017	709,747	11.489.304	0.2172	2,495,477	2,256,768	0.215	485,205
RMB	36,751	4.445	163,356	21,947	4.327	94,967	26,697	4.282	114,315
ILS	9,166	8.6246	79,050	10,874	8.4694	92,097	10,017	8.3967	84,111
Financial liabilities									
Monetary items									
USD	173,077	32.45	5,616,333	306,450	30.705	9,409,545	213,606	31.14	6,651,676
USD	29,254	160.88 (Note 2)	949,284	35,538	141.37 (Note 2)	1,091,184	43,394	144.84 (Note 2)	1,351,295
USD	1,436	3.7625 (Note 3)	46,613	3	3.6254 (Note 3)	79	42	3.7086 (Note 3)	1,311
USD	1,507	7.300 (Note 4)	48,917	635	7.096 (Note 4)	19,497	736	7.272 (Note 4)	22,910
EUR	3,944	34.71	136,895	78,331	33.98	2.661.690	2,438	33.81	82,427
JPY	3,604,049	0.2017	726,937	10.771.001	0.2172	2,339,461	1.968.296	0.215	423,184
ILS	16,183	8.6246	139,573	17,226	8.4694	145,895	16,062	8.3967	134,869

- Note 1: Except as otherwise noted, exchange rate represents the number of New Taiwan dollars for which one unit of foreign currency could be exchanged.
- Note 2: The exchange rate represents the number of JPY for which one U.S. dollar could be exchanged.
- Note 3: The exchange rate represents the number of ILS for which one U.S. dollar could be exchanged.
- Note 4: The exchange rate represents the number of RMB for which one U.S. dollar could be exchanged.

For the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 and for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, refer to the consolidated statements of comprehensive income for details on realized and unrealized net foreign exchange profit (loss). It is impractical to disclose net foreign exchange gains (losses) by each significant foreign currency due to the variety of the foreign currency transactions and functional currencies of the group entities.

36. SIGNIFICANT EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD: NONE

37. OTHER ITEMS

On February 15, 2023, the president of the ROC announced the amendments to the "Climate Change Response Act", which added the provision of carbon fee collection. Subsequently, on April 29, 2024, the Ministry of Environment announced the draft "Regulations Governing the Collection of Carbon Fees", "Regulations for Administration of Voluntary Reduction Plans" and "Designated Greenhouse Gas Reduction Goal for Entities Subject to Carbon Fees". According to the draft "Regulations Governing the Collection of Carbon Fees", companies belonging to the power generation industry and large-scale operators in the manufacturing industry, with total annual greenhouse gas emissions generated by direct emissions and indirect emissions that occur through the use of purchased electricity exceeding 25,000 metric tons of carbon dioxide equivalent (tCO2e), shall pay carbon fees if their plants are the emission sources subject to inventory, registration and inspection as announced by the Ministry of Environment.

Based on the emissions of the Group in 2023, the Group expects that the aforementioned emission threshold will be reached in 2024. However, because the aforementioned drafts are still in the stage of draft preview and the rates of the carbon fee have not yet been announced, the Group is not able to reasonably estimate the impact of carbon fees.

38. ADDITIONAL DISCLOSURE

a. Following are the additional disclosures for material transactions, which the major transactions of parent and subsidiaries and their balances have been fully eliminated when preparing the consolidated financial report:

Number	Item	Index
1)	Financings provided	None
2)	Endorsements/guarantees provided	Table 1
3)	Marketable securities held (excluding investments in subsidiaries and associates)	Table 2
4)	Marketable securities acquired and disposed of at costs or prices of at least NT\$300 million or 20% of the paid-in capital	None
5)	Acquisition of individual real estate properties at costs of at least NT\$300 million or 20% of the paid-in capital	None
6)	Disposal of individual real estate properties at prices of at least NT\$300 million or 20% of the paid-in capital	None
7)	Total purchases from or sales to related parties of at least NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital	Table 3
8)	Receivables from related parties amounting to at least NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital	Table 4
9)	Information about the derivative financial instruments transaction	Note 7
10)	Intercompany relationships and significant intercompany transactions	Table 7

b. Information on investments: Refer to Table 5 attached.

c. Information on investment in mainland China

Number	Item	Index					
1)	The name of the investee in mainland China, the main businesses and products, its issued capital, method of investment, information on inflow or outflow of capital, percentage of ownership, income (losses) of the investee, share of profits (losses) of investee, ending balance, amount received as dividends from the investee, and the limitation on investee.	Table 6					
2)	Significant direct or indirect transactions with the investee, its prices and terms of payment, unrealized gain or loss, and other related information which is helpful to understand the impact of investment in mainland China on financial reports.	Table 6					
	a) The amount and percentage of purchases and the balance and percentage of the related payables at the end of the period.b) The amount and percentage of sales and the balance and percentage of the						
	b) The amount and percentage of sales and the balance and percentage of the related receivables at the end of the period.						
	c) The amount of property transactions and the amount of the resultant gains or losses.						
	d) The balance of negotiable instrument endorsements or guarantees or pledges of collateral at the end of the period and the purposes.						
	e) The highest balance, the ending balance, the interest rate range, and total current period interest with respect to the financing of funds.						
	f) Other transactions that have a material effect on the profit or loss for the year or on the financial position, such as the rendering or receipt of services.						

d. Information on major shareholders: Refer to Table 8 attached.

39. SEGMENT INFORMATION

- a. Basic information about operating segment
 - 1) Classification of operating segments

The Group's reportable segments under IFRS 8 "Operating Segments" and IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" was as follows:

a) Segment of Customized Memory Solution product

The DRAM IC product segment engages mainly in the manufacturing, selling, researching, designing and after-sales service of Mobile RAM and Specialty DRAM.

b) Segment of Flash Memory product

The Flash Memory product segment engages mainly in the manufacturing, selling, researching, designing and after-sales service of Flash Memory product.

c) Segment of Logic IC product The Logic IC product segment engages mainly in the manufacturing, selling, researching, designing and after-sales service of Logic IC product.

2) Principles of measuring reportable segments, profit, assets and liabilities

The significant accounting principles of each operating segment are the same as those stated in Note 4 to the consolidated financial statements. The Group's operating segment profit or loss represents the profit or loss earned by each segment. The profit or loss is controllable by segment managers and is the basis for assessment of segment performance. Individual segment assets are disclosed as zero since those measures are not reviewed by the chief operating decision maker. Major liabilities are arranged based on the capital cost and deployment of the whole company, which are not controlled by individual segment managers.

b. Segment revenues and operating results

The following was an analysis of the Group's revenue from continuing operations by reportable segments.

	Segment	Revenue	Segment Profit and Loss				
	For the Six M	Ionths Ended	For the Six Months Ended				
	Jun	e 30	Jun	e 30			
	2024	2023	2024	2023			
Customized Memory Solution							
product	\$ 10,600,696	\$ 6,213,142	\$ (871,291)	\$ (1,876,532)			
Flash Memory product	13,629,985	11,390,967	3,939,945	3,764,672			
Logic IC product	16,588,435	17,696,567	2,056,184	2,760,706			
Total of segment revenue	40,819,116	35,300,676	5,124,838	4,648,846			
Other revenue	786,218	1,025,918	786,218	1,025,918			
Operating revenue	\$ 41,605,334	\$ 36,326,594					
Unallocated expenditure							
Administrative and							
supporting expenses			(2,378,702)	(2,462,198)			
Sales and other common			(=,0,0,0=)	(=, :==,:>=)			
expenses			(2,556,517)	(4,623,702)			
Income (loss) from operations			975,837	(1,411,136)			
Non-operating income and			<i>>,</i> 0,00,	(1,111,100)			
expenses							
Interest income			172,248	142,977			
Dividend income			333,779	506,656			
Other income			147,483	188,766			
Share of profit (loss) of			,				
associates			150,039	488,005			
Gains (losses) on disposal of				,			
property, plant and							
equipment			938,552	88,305			
Gains (losses) on disposal of			750,552	00,000			
intangible assets			_	(591)			
Gains (losses) on foreign				(= > -)			
exchange			556,612	213,996			
Gains (losses) on financial			000,012	210,770			
instruments at fair value							
through profit or loss			(578,758)	(285,434)			
Interest expense			(588,774)	(417,516)			
Other expenses			(190,129)	(212,041)			
			(=> (, = - - - -)	<u> </u>			
Income (loss) before income							
tax			<u>\$ 1,916,889</u>	<u>\$ (698,013)</u>			

ENDORSEMENTS/GUARANTEES PROVIDED FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

		Endo	rsee/Guarantee						Ratio of					
No.	Endorser/Guarantor	Name	Relationship	Limit on Endorsement/ Guarantee Given on Behalf of Each Party	Maximum Amount Endorsed/ Guaranteed During the Period	Outstanding Endorsement/ Guarantee at the End of the Period	Δ mount	Amount Endorsed/ Guaranteed by Collateral	Accumulated Endorsement/ Guarantee to Net Equity in Latest Financial Statements (%)		by Parent on	Endorsement/ Guarantee Given by Subsidiaries on Behalf of Parent	Endorsement/ Guarantee Given on Behalf of Companies in Mainland China	Note
0	WEC	NTCJ	NTC's indirect subsidiary with 100% ownership	\$ 15,748,147 (Note 1)	\$ 6,051,000 (Note 3)	\$ 6,051,000 (Note 3)	\$ 504,250	\$ -	6.60	\$ 45,806,897 (Note 5)	Y	N	N	
1	NTC	NTCJ	Subsidiary	15,441,136 (Note 2)	2,206,540 (Note 4)	2,206,540 (Note 4)	295,623	-	14.29	15,441,136 (Note 6)	Y	N	N	

- Note 1: WEC's maximum amount endorsed are limited to 30% of the net equity in latest financial statements of WEC or 150% of the net value of the endorsee company, whichever is lower. WEC's limitation of maximum endorse amount as described are not limited to subsidiaries that directly or indirectly hold 100% of voting shares.
- Note 2: NTC's maximum amount endorsed are limited to 20% of the net equity in latest financial statements of NTC or the net value of the endorsee company, whichever is lower. NTC's limitation of maximum endorse amount as described are not limited to subsidiaries that directly or indirectly hold more than 50% of voting shares.
- Note 3: The ending balance is approved by the boards of directors of WEC.
- Note 4: The ending balance is approved by the boards of directors of NTC.
- Note 5: WEC's total maximum amount endorsed are limited to 50% of the net equity in the latest financial statements of WEC.
- Note 6: NTC's maximum amount endorsed are based on the net equity in the latest financial statements of NTC.

MARKETABLE SECURITIES HELD JUNE 30, 2024

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars and Foreign Currencies)

				June 30, 2024				
Company Name	Type and Name of Marketable Securities	Relationship with the Holding Company	Financial Statement Account	Shares/Units	Carrying Amount	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Fair Value	Note
WEC	Shares							
	Walsin Lihwa Corporation	The investee's chairman are relatives within the second degree of relationship of WEC's chairman. As WEC's corporate director, the investee held 21.99% ownership interest in WEC.	Current financial assets at FVTOCI	247,527,493	\$ 8,787,226	6	\$ 8,787,226	
	Hannstar Display Corporation	The investee's chairman are relatives within the second degree of relationship of WEC's chairman.	"	150,000,210	1,473,002	5	1,473,002	
	Walsin Technology Corporation	The investee's chairman are relatives within the second degree of relationship of WEC's chairman.	"	5,300,117	625,414	1	625,414	
	Walton Advanced Engineering Inc.	The investee's chairman are relatives within the second degree of relationship of WEC's chairman. WEC as the investee's director.	"	50,062,641	1,036,297	10	1,036,297	
	Cathay Financial Holdings Co., Ltd.	None	"	5,305	313	-	313	
	Shares Hsin Chu Golf Country Club Linkou Golf Course	None None	Non-current financial assets at FVTOCI	3 1	13,980 11,260	- -	13,980 11,260	
	Intellectual Property Innovation Corporation	WEC as the investee's director	"	1,000,000	8,720	10	8,720	
	Harbinger III Venture Capital Corp.	WEC as the investee's supervisor	"	5,440	151	5	151	
	CHIA-HO Green Energy Corporation	WEC's chairman as an independent director of the investee's parent company	"	55,500,000	551,803	15	551,803	
	Kai-Hong Energy Co., Ltd	WEC as the investee's supervisor	"	2,063,200	20,594	7	20,594	
	Preference shares							
	Fubon Financial Holding Co., Ltd. Preference Shares B (2881A)	None	Current financial assets at FVTPL	182,000	11,411	-	11,411	
	Cathay Financial Holding Co., Ltd. Preference Shares B (2882A)	None	n'	65,000	3,972	-	3,972	
WECA	Shares							
	Kneron Holding Company	None	Current financial assets at FVTPL	377,808	USD 2,000	1	USD 2,000	
	<u>Funds</u>							
	Vanguard Short-Term Corporate Bond ETF (VCSH)	None	Current financial assets at FVTPL	24,000	USD 1,855	-	USD 1,855	
	iShares National Muni Bond ETF (MUB)	None	"	17,000	USD 1,811	-	USD 1,811	
	Beneficiary certificates JVP VIII, L.P.	None	Non-current financial assets at FVTOCI	-	USD 23,450	7	USD 23,450	
	JVP X Funds	None	"	-	USD 17,400	8	USD 17,400	

(Continued)

					June 30, 2024				
Company Name	Type and Name of Marketable Securities	Relationship with the Holding Company	Financial Statement Account	Shares/Units	Carrying Amount	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Fair Value	Note	
WECJ	Shares								
WECJ	Nihon Computer Co., Ltd.	None	Non-current financial assets at FVTOCI	10	JPY -	1	JPY -		
WEIL	Shares								
	TEGNA Electronics Private Limited	The held company as the investee's director	Non-current financial assets at FVTOCI	3,001,000	INR 30,010	10	INR 30,010		
NTC	Shares								
	Yu-Ji Venture Capital Co., Ltd.	The held company as the investee's director	Non-current financial assets at FVTOCI	375,000	7,540	5	7,540		
	Brightek Optoelectronic Co., Ltd.	None	"	34,680	1,613	-	1,613		
	United Industrial Gases Co., Ltd.	The held company as the investee's director	"	8,800,000	554,400	4	554,400		
	Autotalks Ltd Preference E. Share	None	"	3,932,816	649,000	9	649,000		
	Allxon Inc.	None	"	5,625,000	56,250	15	56,250		
	AionChip Technologies CO., LTD	None	"	1,650,000	30,000	8	30,000		
	Warrants								
	Autotalks Ltd.	None	Non-current financial assets at FVTPL	-	81,125	-	81,125		
SYI	<u>Shares</u>								
	Nyquest Technology Co., Ltd.	The held company as the investee's director	Non-current financial assets at FVTOCI	1,650,000	116,490	5	116,490		
NTCJ	Shares								
	Symetrix Corporation	None	Non-current financial assets at FVTOCI	50,268	-	1	-		

Note: Refer to Tables 5 and 6 for information of investment in subsidiaries, investments in associates and investment in mainland China.

(Concluded)

TOTAL PURCHASES FROM OR SALES TO RELATED PARTIES OF AT LEAST NT\$100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars and Foreign Currencies)

G. N	D.L. ID.	arty Relationship		Transaction Details				Abnormal Transaction		Notes/Accounts Payable or Receivable	
Company Name	Related Party			Amount	% of Total	Payment Terms	Unit Price	Payment Terms	Ending Balance	% to Total	Note
WEC	WEHK	Direct subsidiary with 100% ownership	Sales	\$ 6,060,592	25	Net 90 days from invoice date	N/A	N/A	\$ 811,869	14	
	WECJ	Direct subsidiary with 100% ownership	Sales	1,944,413	8	Net 90 days from invoice date	N/A	N/A	293,257	5	
	WECN	Indirect subsidiary with 100% ownership	Sales	1,152,402	5	Net 90 days from invoice date	N/A	N/A		-	
	WECA	Indirect subsidiary with 100% ownership	Sales	792,592	3	Net 90 days from invoice date	N/A	N/A	129,077	2	
AMTC	TPSCo.	Associate	Sales	JPY 568,008	32	Net 15 days end of the month	N/A	N/A	JPY 105,656	24	
	NTCJ	NTC's indirect subsidiary with 100% ownership	Sales	JPY 608,201	35	Net 30 days end of the month	N/A	N/A	JPY 227,987	52	
NTC	NTHK	NTC's direct subsidiary with 100% ownership	Sales	3,984,687	41	Net 50 days from invoice date	N/A	N/A	1,481,628	51	
	NTSG	NTC's direct subsidiary with 100% ownership	Sales	406,639	4	Net 8 days end of the month	N/A	N/A	99,075	3	
	NTCJ	NTC's indirect subsidiary with 100% ownership	Sales	380,792	4	Net 8 days end of the month	N/A	N/A	185,830	6	
	NTSG	NTC's direct subsidiary with 100% ownership	Purchases	254,480	6	Net 8 days end of the month	N/A	N/A	(31,298)	(2)	
	NTCJ	NTC's indirect subsidiary with 100% ownership	Purchases	2,613,756	58	Net 8 days end of the month	N/A	N/A	(520,723)	(26)	
NTSG	NTCJ	NTC's indirect subsidiary with 100% ownership	Sales	USD 43,489	50	Net 10 days end of the month	N/A	N/A	USD 7,608	50	
	NTHK	NTC's direct subsidiary with 100% ownership	Sales	USD 6,765	8	Net 10 days end of the month	N/A	N/A	USD 1,117	7	
NTCJ	NTSG	NTC's direct subsidiary with 100% ownership	Sales	JPY 6,092,785	14	Net 10 days end of the month	N/A	N/A	JPY 864,272	7	
	NTHK	NTC's direct subsidiary with 100% ownership	Sales	JPY 7,894,861	19	Net 10 days end of the month	N/A	N/A	JPY 1,834,917	15	
	TPSCo.	Associate	Purchases	JPY 7,694,290	45	Net 10 days end of the month	N/A	N/A	JPY (1,723,943)	(33)	

RECEIVABLES FROM RELATED PARTIES AMOUNTING TO AT LEAST NT\$100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL JUNE 30,2024

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars and Foreign Currencies)

						Overdue	Amount	Allowance for
Company Name	Related Party	Relationship	Relationship Ending Balance Turnover		Amount Action Taken		Received in Subsequent Period	Impairment Loss
WEC	WEHK WECJ WECA NTC	Direct subsidiary with 100% ownership Direct subsidiary with 100% ownership Indirect subsidiary with 100% ownership Direct subsidiary with 51.21% ownership	\$ 811,869 293,257 129,077 704,108	15.85 13.92 13.01 (Note)	\$ - - - -	- - - -	\$ 672,287 - - -	\$ - - - -
WECA	WEC	Parent company	USD 5,624	(Note)	-	-	USD 1,816	-
NTC	NTHK NTCJ	NTC's direct subsidiary with 100% ownership NTC's indirect subsidiary with 100% ownership	1,481,628 185,830	5.91 3.87		- -	637,047 185,830	
NTSG	NTCJ	NTC's indirect subsidiary with 100% ownership	USD 7,608	9.88	-	-	USD 7,608	-
NTCJ	NTSG NTHK NTC	NTC's direct subsidiary with 100% ownership NTC's direct subsidiary with 100% ownership Parent company	JPY 864,272 JPY 1,834,917 JPY 2,581,385	11.47 10.77 9.31	- - -	- - -	JPY 864,272 JPY 1,834,917 JPY 2,581,385	- - -
NTIL	NTC	Parent company	ILS 12,580	(Note)	-	-	ILS 12,580	-

Note: Other receivables are not applicable to calculation of turnover rate.

NAMES, LOCATIONS, AND RELATED INFORMATION OF INVESTEES OVER WHICH THE COMPANY EXERCISES SIGNIFICANT INFLUENCE (EXCLUDING INFORMATION ON INVESTMENT IN MAINLAND CHINA) FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars and Foreign Currencies)

				Original Investment Amount		As of June 30, 2024			Net Income	Share of Profit	
Investor Company	Investee Company	Location	Main Businesses and Products	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	Number of Shares	%	Carrying Amount	(Loss) of the Investee	(Loss)	Note
WEC	NTC	Taiwan	Research, design, development, manufacture and marketing of Logic IC, 6-inch wafer product, test, and OEM	\$ 4,436,920	\$ 4,436,920	214,954,635	51.21	\$ 7,884,168	\$ 387,718	\$ 198,442	
	WIC	British Virgin Islands	Investment holding	2,758,517	2,758,517	87,960,000	100.00	2,120,410	8,574	8,574	
	WEHK	Hong Kong	Sales of semiconductor and investment holding	278,158	278,158	71,150,000	100.00	791,582	81,321	81,321	
	METC	Japan	Software and hardware integration design of semiconductor	167,660	167,660	4,000	100.00	293,841	18,194	18,194	
	AMTC	Japan	Manufacture of semiconductor and smart factory solutions	237,052	237,052	4,000	100.00	290,889	27,348	27,348	
	WECJ	Japan	Research, development, sales and after-sales service of semiconductor	190,070	190,070	2,970	100.00	357,456	37,349	37,349	
	WEIL	India	Sales and service of semiconductor	133,617	133,617	27,998,400	99.99	136,811	(24)	(24)	
	Callisto	Hong Kong	Electronic commerce and investment holding	156,292	156,292	40,000,000	100.00	76,284	(3,926)	(3,926)	
	WTL	Israel	Design and service of semiconductor	21,242	21,242	100,000	100.00	90,871	4,126	4,126	
	WEG	Germany	Marketing service of semiconductor	28,679	28,679	850,000	100.00	30,214	563	563	
	Chin Xin	Taiwan	Investment holding	1,874,825	1,874,825	182,840,999	38.00	7,833,400	256,189	96,560	
	ThCC	Taiwan	Agriculture and forestry botanic conservation	270,000	270,000	27,000,000	15.00	283,570	6,973	1,046	
WIC	WECA	United States of America	Design, sales and service of semiconductor	1,683,207	1,683,207	3,067	100.00	2,163,156	8,528	8,528	
Callisto	CTL	Hong Kong	Electronic commerce and investment holding	30,895	30,895	1,000,000	100.00	32,810	332	332	
				(USD 1,000)	(USD 1,000)			(USD 1,011)	(USD 10)	(USD 10)	
METC	MTTC	Taiwan	Development of software and services for automotive and industrial control	3,000	3,000	300,000	100.00	2,716	(122)	(122)	
NTC	NTHK	Hong Kong	Sales of semiconductor	427,092	427,092	107,400,000	100.00	770,351	38,971	38,971	
	MML	British Virgin Islands	Investment holding	274,987	274,987	8,897,789	100.00	88,186	(2,442)	(2,442)	
	NIH	British Virgin Islands	Investment holding	515,251	515,251	15,633,161	100.00	403,533	26,768	26,768	
	SYI	Taiwan	Investment holding	38,500	38,500	3,850,000	100.00	145,478	(45)	(45)	
	NTIPL	India	Design, sales and service of semiconductor	30,211	30,211	600,000	100.00	22,879	155	155	
	NTCA	United States of America	Design, sales and service of semiconductor	190,862	190,862	60,500	100.00	239,804	7,882	7,882	
	NTSG	Singapore	Design, sales and service of semiconductor	1,319,054	1,319,054	45,100,000	100.00	2,300,478	160,651	160,651	
	NTKL	Korea	Design, sales and service of semiconductor	67,611	30,828	280,000	100.00	51,077	809	809	
	NTHJ	Japan	Investment holding	5,927,849	5,927,849	100	100.00	7,983,427	(113,928)	(113,928)	
	NTG	Germany	Customer service and technical support of semiconductor	67,980	67,980	2,000,000	100.00	68,387	(1,036)	(1,036)	
MML	GLLC	United States of America	Investment holding	1,473,559	1,473,559	-	100.00	88,605	(2,148)	(2,148)	
NIH	NTIL	Israel	Design and service of semiconductor	46,905	46,905	1,000	100.00	402,637	26,841	26,841	
NTHJ	NTCJ	Japan	Design, sales and service of semiconductor	111,520	111,520	9,480	100.00	10,498,765	(114,047)	(114,047)	
NTCJ	TPSCo.	Japan	Foundry and sales of semiconductor	1,708,037	1,708,037	49,539	49.00	1,755,363	183,823	52,433	Note 1

Note 1: NTCJ's share of profit (loss) includes downstream and upstream transactions.

Note 2: Refer to Table 6 for information on investment in mainland China.

INFORMATION ON INVESTMENT IN MAINLAND CHINA FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars and Foreign Dollars)

1. Information on any investee company in mainland China, main businesses and procedures, paid-in capital, method of investment income or loss, carrying amount of the investment at the end of the period and repatriations of investment income:

				Accumulated	Remittano	ce of Funds	Accumulated					
Investee Company	Main Businesses and Products	Paid-in Capital	Method of Investment	Outward Remittance for Investment from Taiwan as of January 1, 2024		Inward	Outward Remittance for Investment from Taiwan as of June 30, 2024	Net Income of the Investee	% Ownership of Direct or Indirect Investment	Investment Gain (Loss) (Note 1)	Carrying Amount as of June 30, 2024	Accumulated Repatriation of Investment Income as of June 30, 2024
WECN	Design, development and marketing of VLSI integrated ICs	\$ 276,435 (USD 9,000)	Through investing in WEHK in the third area, which then invested in the investee in mainland China indirectly	\$ 276,435 (USD 9,000)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 276,435 (USD 9,000)	\$ 11,554	100.00	\$ 11,554	\$ 320,891	\$ 35,880
NTSH	Provide projects for sale in China and repairing, testing, consulting of software and equipment leasing business	68,036 (USD 2,000)	Through investing in MML in the third area in British Virgin Islands, which then invested in the investee in mainland China indirectly	68,036 (USD 2,000)	-	-	(USD 2,000)	1,272	51.21	651	43,688	-
NTSZ	Computer software service (except I.C. design), wholesale business for computer, supplement and software	197,670 (USD 6,000)	Through investing in NTHK in the third area, which then invested in the investee in mainland China indirectly	197,670 (USD 6,000)	-	-	197,670 (USD 6,000)	4,435	51.21	2,271	123,643	-
Song Zhi Suzhou	Provide development of semiconductor and technology, consult service and equipment leasing business	8,688 (CNY 2,000) (Note 3)	Through investing in NTSH in the third area, which then invested in the investee in mainland China indirectly	(Note 3)	-	-	(Note 3)	4	51.21	2	4,099	-
NTNJ	Provide development of semiconductor and technology, consult service and sale	28,800 (USD 900) (Note 4)	Through investing in NTHK in the third area, which then invested in the investee in mainland China indirectly	(Note 4)	-	-	(Note 4)	(3,237)	51.21	(1,658)	12,883	-

- Note 1: The gain or loss on investment for the six months ended June 30, 2024 was recognized on the basis of the financial statements reviewed by the auditor.
- Note 2: GLLC sold 100% ownership interest of NTSH to NTHK in May 2024. NTHK directly injected the capital in NTSH.
- Note 3: NTSH directly injected the capital in Song Zhi Suzhou.
- Note 4: NTHK directly injected the capital in NTNJ.
- 2. Information on any investee company in mainland China, main businesses and procedures, paid-in capital, method of investment income or loss, carrying amount of the investment at the end of the period and repatriations of investment income:

Company	Accumulated Outward Remittance for Investment in Mainland China as of June 30, 2024	Investment Amounts Authorized by Investment Commission, MOEA	Upper Limit on the Amount of Investment Stipulated by Investment Commission, MOEA (Note 6)
WEC	\$ 276,435 (USD9,000)	\$ 276,435 (USD9,000)	\$ 54,968,276
NTC	282,135 (USD8,500) (Note 5)	282,135 (USD8,500) (Note 5)	9,264,681

- Note 5: The investment amounts of Winbond Electronics (Nanjing) Ltd. which has completed the cancellation and liquidation process in May 2023 was NT\$16,429 thousand (USD500 thousand).
- Note 6: Upper limit on the amount of 60% of the investee's net carrying amount.
- 3. Refer to Table 3 for significant transactions with the investee in mainland China directly and indirectly through investing in companies in the third area.
- 4. Handling endorsement, guarantee and collateral to the investee in mainland China directly and indirectly through investing in companies in the third area: None.
- 5. Financing of funds to investee in mainland China directly and indirectly through investing in companies in the third area: None.
- 6. Other transactions with significant influence on profit or loss for the period or financial performance: None.

INTERCOMPANY RELATIONSHIPS AND SIGNIFICANT INTERCOMPANY TRANSACTIONS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

				Transaction	n Details		Percentage of	
No.	Company Name	Related Party	Nature of Relationship	Financial Statement Account	Amount	Terms (Note 1)	Consolidated Total Gross Sales or Total Assets (%)	
0 WEC	1	WEHK	Transactions between parent company and subsidiaries	Operating revenue	\$ 6,060,592	_	15	
0 WEC		WEHK	Transactions between parent company and subsidiaries	Accounts receivable due from related parties	811,869	_	-	
		WECA	Transactions between parent company and subsidiaries	Operating revenue	792,592	_	2	
		WECA	Transactions between parent company and subsidiaries	Accounts receivable due from related parties	129,077	_		
		WECA	Transactions between parent company and subsidiaries	Operating expenses	351,358	_	1	
		WECA	Transactions between parent company and subsidiaries	Other payables	182,487	-	1	
		WECZ	Transactions between parent company and subsidiaries	Operating revenue	1,944,413	-	5	
		WECJ	Transactions between parent company and subsidiaries	Accounts receivable due from related parties	293,257	-	3	
		WECJ	Transactions between parent company and subsidiaries	Operating expenses	138,076	-	-	
		WTL	Transactions between parent company and subsidiaries Transactions between parent company and subsidiaries	Operating expenses Operating expenses	194,705	-	-	
		WECN				-	3	
			Transactions between parent company and subsidiaries	Operating revenue Other receivables	1,152,402	-	3	
		NTC	Transactions between parent company and subsidiaries	Other receivables	704,108	-	-	
1 AMT	TC.	NTCJ	Transactions between subsidiaries	Operating revenue	127,518	-	-	
2 NTC		NTHK	Transactions between parent company and subsidiaries	Operating revenue	3,984,687	-	10	
		NTHK	Transactions between parent company and subsidiaries	Accounts receivable due from related parties	1,481,628	-	1	
		NTSG	Transactions between parent company and subsidiaries	Operating revenue	406,639	-	1	
		NTCJ	Transactions between parent company and subsidiaries	Operating revenue	380,792	-	1	
		NTCJ	Transactions between parent company and subsidiaries	Accounts receivable due from related parties	185,830	-	-	
		NTSG	Transactions between parent company and subsidiaries	Operating costs	254,480	-	1	
		NTCJ	Transactions between parent company and subsidiaries	Operating costs	2,613,756	-	6	
		NTCJ	Transactions between parent company and subsidiaries	Accounts payable due to related parties	520,723	-	-	
		NTIL	Transactions between parent company and subsidiaries	Operating expenses	605,992	-	1	
		NTIL	Transactions between parent company and subsidiaries	Other payables due to related parties	108,497	-	-	
		NTCA	Transactions between parent company and subsidiaries	Operating expenses	228,367	-	1	
3 NTCJ	J	NTSG	Transactions between subsidiaries	Operating revenue	1,281,229		3	
	-	NTSG	Transactions between subsidiaries	Accounts receivable due from related parties	174,324	_	-	
		NTHK	Transactions between subsidiaries	Operating revenue	1,651,671	_	4	
		NTHK	Transactions between subsidiaries	Accounts receivable due from related parties	370,103	-	-	
4 NTSC	G	NTCJ	Transactions between subsidiaries	Operating revenue	1,386,396	-	3	
	-	NTCJ	Transactions between subsidiaries	Accounts receivable due from related parties	246,872	_	_	
		NTHK	Transactions between subsidiaries	Operating revenue	215,382	-	1	
							- -	

Note 1: There is no significant difference between the sales conditions of parent-subsidiary sales and general sales, and the rest of the transactions to follow, thus the transactions between the two parties are based on the agreement.

Note 2: Significant intercompany transactions refer to transactions amounted to NT\$100 million.

WINBOND ELECTRONICS CORPORATION

INFORMATION OF MAJOR SHAREHOLDERS JUNE 30, 2024

	Shares			
Name of Major Shareholder	Number of	Percentage of Ownership (%)		
	Shares	Ownersiip (%)		
Walsin Lihwa Corporation Chin Xin Investment Co., Ltd.	919,380,016 260,003,436	21.99 6.22		

- Note 1: Table 8 is based on the information on the last business day of the quarter provided by the Taiwan Depository & Clearing Corporation (TDCC). The TDCC calculate the total number of ordinary shares and preference shares held by shareholders who retain more than 5% of the Company's share (including treasury shares) that have delivered without physical registration. The number of shares in the Company's consolidated financial report and the actual number of shares delivered without physical registration may differ due to the different calculation basis.
- Note 2: As per information above, if the shareholder delivers the shares to the trust, shares will be disclosed based on the trustee's account. Additionally, according to the Securities and Exchange Act, internal stakeholder who holds more than 10% of the Company's share, which includes shares held by the stakeholder and parts delivered to the trust that have decision making rights, should be declared. For information regarding internal stakeholder declaration, refer to the Market Observation Post System website of the Taiwan Stock Exchange Corporation.